RAILROADS
& California R.R.
Eastside Division.
PORTLAND TO ROSEBURG
Mail Train
Albany Express Train
d Pacific Railw
OMA
D'OREILLE DIVISI
Junction to Spokan Falls
an Railway Comp
LIMITED.
NEW ROUTE.
MIXED.
FREIGHT
SPINNEY,
YOUNG MEN
E UNFORTUNATE
DR. GIBBONS
JORDAN & Co.
KMAN & WOLFE

Morning Oregonian.

VOL. XXI.—NO. 6362 PORTLAND, OREGON, THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 8, 1881. PRICE—TEN CENTS.

THE PRESIDENT

Not Recovered yet from Fatigue and Excitement of Removal.

MARKED CHANGE FOR THE BETTER EXPECTED TODAY.

The Weather at Long Branch Very Hot—Incidents of the Journey—The President Wants Several Surgeons Dismissed, etc., etc.

[illegible] LONG BRANCH, Sept. [illegible] that the secret of all [illegible] cottage upon the [illegible] enough [illegible] from the [illegible] Bliss [illegible] great experiment is as yet [illegible] the pulse and [illegible] evening's bulletin [illegible] That the [illegible] the journey. [illegible] Long Branch was the [illegible] life is conceded by every [illegible] the president was [illegible] This the doctors said [illegible] be away from Washington [illegible] that impelled the surgeons [illegible] and this morning. They [illegible] of the president's mind it would not be safe [illegible] in Washington another day. How much the president's mind has asserted itself within the past [illegible] hours in directing details, and who he desired to have go with him has been learned this evening from high source. The president, before the party was made up, intimated very strongly that there were three surgeons who were in attendance upon him whom he did not desire to have go to Long Branch with him. He wished only to have Bliss, Agnew and Hamilton remain and desired that the other three surgeons should be dismissed. It is even thought that within the next three or four days these three surgeons will be dropped from the case. The president took food several times, but couldn't sleep, hence his fatigue. The excitement was too great for him. It was only after he had quietly settled down this evening in his comfortable quarters that he has been able to get sleep. Bliss, in speaking of him this evening, that the wound was doing fairly well, and he thought it was improving, but there was no marked improvement. Tomorrow he did not expect a good day. It would be at least twenty-four hours before the president could possibly recover from the extreme fatigue of the journey. He did expect that day after to-morrow he would be able to give to the public more favorable bulletins. There is no concealing the fact that for the next twenty-four hours the situation of the president is very critical. The question is now whether he can rally from the fatigue. He has at hand everything that is needed now to secure his convalescence. To-morrow promises to be a troublesome day. His impatience to reach a resting-place at the side of the sea was one of the most pathetic features of the day. When he arrived he was too weak to talk. He whispered once as the pure air of the sea came into him after he was moved into his room, "It is good to be here."

A Good Night.

ELBERON, Sept. 7.—8:30 A. M.—Gen. Swaim this morning said that the president slept well all night. His pulse was not higher than 108, and temperature but slightly above normal. There is a very sanguine feeling among the attendants this morning.

10 A. M.—The situation regarding the president's condition continues favorable and the attending surgeons express themselves as entirely satisfied with the present outlook. The morning bulletin had the effect of allaying all uneasiness on the part of those who were extremely anxious last night and it is confidently expected that the favorable change will continue. The fact of the president's having had sufficient recuperative power to rally from his depressed condition last night is received as a very good indication. His recovery is but a question of time. Dr. Bliss thinks that the sea air will hereafter have decidedly a bracing effect on the patient.

12:22 P. M.—The president is passing a good day. Excessive heat affected him somewhat, but his general condition is encouraging, and he is holding the gain that he made during the night.

1:30 P. M.—The president holds his own during the day, and Gen. Swaim thinks he is stronger. He expresses himself as feeling much stronger than in Washington, and enjoys the sea air exceedingly. Boynton says that the pulse at noon, though [illegible], was good and firm, and temperature indicated very little fever. On the whole he says that the improvement of last night shows that the patient has considerable vitality left. I expect to be able to give you better news in the course of the next 36 or 48 hours. The heat is greater than for years, 90 to 100 degrees. The president's quarters however are quite comfortable, and he gets all the air that is stirring.

Good Feeling.

The doctors are feeling in good spirits this morning and think the change during the night almost marvelous. It having been decided to issue official bulletins but twice per day is another good indication, and tends to prove that the surgeons do not anticipate recurrence of anything serious. To-day is said to be the hottest of the season, 90 in the shade, with a land breeze blowing.

1 P. M.—At the noon examination the president's pulse was [illegible]. His temperature is slightly above normal. Dr. Boynton says that the patient's condition is entirely satisfactory, and now expects daily improvement.

Blaine to Lowell—No Improvement.

LONG BRANCH, Sept. 7.—The president has not rallied in the last 24 hours. Fever increased considerably during the afternoon, the temperature reaching 101. He takes food without nausea but without appetite, and has not improved in strength. The day is said to be as hot as was ever known at Long Branch. Cooler weather is reported from the west, and lower temperature with relief for the president is hoped for to-morrow.

Points from the President.

NEW YORK, Sept. 7.—From various correspondents are collected the following scenes in the memorable events of yesterday: Mrs. Edson being interviewed said: When we were just this side of Perryville Mr. Bly came in and told the surgeons that they had gone the last seven miles in five minutes. Some one then asked the president if he thought they were going too fast, and he answered, "Oh no, let her go." There was some jar which the president noticed before the end of the journey, because when he got here he said, "My back feels as though it had a good pounding." This was the only expression of complaint he made. He has looked around him quite a good deal, but is too tired to give much expression either in words or looks, of what he thinks. He seems to delight in looking out of the window toward the sea. We will have to let him have the sea breeze gradually, but he likes it. When he happened to get a little smell a few minutes ago he said, "Oh, that's good!"

The manager of the Elberon hotel said that he showed a lively interest in the trip, and frequently asked for information about the locality the train was passing through or rate of speed at which it was running. One of the principal things that encouraged the physicians was confidence that the president displayed in the success of the trip. He seemed to feel certain that removal would take place without any accident. He appeared to be less anxious about its result than those around him.

Vice president Arthur still remains in this city. His friends say that he has received no intimation that his presence will be required in Washington. The fact that most of the members of the cabinet accompanied the president to Long Branch is taken as an indication that the vice president will not be likely to be called on soon to assume the duties of the executive.

The chief inspector of the Pennsylvania railroad, said to a reporter that everybody was on his good behavior. Everyone seemed to thoroughly appreciate the situation and to know exactly what to do. There was one amusing incident. When we came through Frankfort one man in the crowd had a horse shoe nailed to a pole which he hoisted over their heads and moved after us as we passed. The people everywhere stood with uncovered heads. Every heart seemed touched with one common sympathy. It was the first time I ever saw such a succession of motly crowds in which some one did not do something ridiculous. While coming down Pennsylvania avenue the president said, "This is jolly." He knew every place we came to, and when we stopped at Pullytown for water, he asked if it was not that station.

Mrs. Garfield is in hope of good results from the journey, and is doing all in her power to keep up the president's cheerfulness. She has inspected the whole cape and is thoroughly acquainted with all facilities at her command.

One of the most touching evidences of affection on the arrival of the president, was a great quantity of beautiful flowers tastefully disposed in the rooms to be occupied by the invalid and throughout the cottage.

At Wilmington there was quite a crowd. They stood uncovered as the train glided by. The president on his high bed could look out at them and his interest was so intense that he showed signs of excitement. His pulse ran up to [illegible]. So they drew the curtain on him, but he protested and said he wanted to see the people. When Philadelphia was passed Mrs. Garfield came into the car. The president was lying in a half doze, but he seemed to recognize her presence and opening his eyes, he said, "Well, Crete, this is good riding." "Are you weary?" she asked. "Not a bit," he said, but his weak condition gave patent contradiction to his words. He then kept quiet for a while and hardly spoke again till the train was at the end of its long and wonderful journey. The engineer of the train described the incident thus: The engine behaved wonderfully, so half way between Bay View and Lanckin I threw open the throttle and let her go one mile [illegible] seconds. I did not feel a jolt or jar as she went tearing down the track. The president was asked how he liked it. "Tell him to go ahead; [illegible] to get there." "After that," the engineer [illegible], "I went pretty much at the speed I thought best according to my knowledge of the road."

A Mirage.

LONG BRANCH, Sept. 7.—A remarkable [illegible] as the president arrived, showed [illegible] up and down the New Jersey coast.

General and Hearty Satisfaction.

NEW YORK, Sept. 7.—A private [illegible] from Long Branch, says that there is general [illegible] satisfaction over the president's [illegible] all his attendants.

Patriotic Resolutions of N. Y. Democrats.

The democratic state committee [illegible] and adopted the following [illegible]

Resolved, That the [illegible]

Resolved, That the [illegible] state committee at their first meeting [illegible] upon the president [illegible] occasion to record their [illegible]

Prayers for the President.

[illegible]

New York will Pray.

[illegible]

GRANT INTERVIEWED.

Mexican Railway Matters.

[illegible] said that after attending the [illegible] he would return [illegible] starting Friday [illegible] the Mexican railway [illegible] would be completed [illegible] New York. They may be on [illegible] the road and its branches will be [illegible] He was greatly interested in seeing Mexico [illegible] by American capital and enterprise [illegible] In the near future Mexico will be a very interesting place to visit in summer. He adhered to the previously expressed opinion that the United States did not want to annex Mexico and were better off without that country.

HIS VIEWS AS TO "INABILITY."

Gen. Grant being interrogated regarding the removal of President Garfield, said that he considered it absolutely necessary, because the president desired it, and because of the unhealthy character of Washington in the fall. As to his recovery he had not so strong a hope as he would like to have, but if he recovered it would be because of his removal. He said no doubt that a condition of affairs exists to-day which requires the vice president to act as president, but that neither the constitution nor the United States statutes provide how disability shall be declared, and it would be wholly inappropriate for the vice president, unasked, to make a move toward assuming the duties of the presidential chair. If anything were done the physicians should certify to the cabinet that they considered the president unable to perform the duties required of him. Then the cabinet might consider this certificate and forward it to the vice president requesting him to act as president during Garfield's disability. There is nothing legal about this, but Gen. Grant could not see any other way he said for accomplishing the end. However, there is no present necessity. The government can get along well enough until congress meets.

HE GIVES CONKLING A PUFF.

Regarding New York politics he said that the matter did not trouble him much just now. The campaign could not be successfully conducted without the aid of Mr. Conkling.

DESTRUCTION AND DEATH.

Counties in Michigan Burned Over—Twenty Persons Burned to Death—Great Loss of Property.

EAST SAGINAW, Mich., Sept. 7.—Reports of ravages by fire continue to come in. Along the Saginaw Valley & St. Louis road, twenty-one miles burned over on both sides of the track and thirty or forty buildings were burned, including household goods, grain and stock. In Tuscola county the damage is to the extent of $30,000, and fires are still sweeping over a large area. Owing to excitement it is difficult to arrive at the losses in this county east of this city. Great damage has been done, hundreds of acres having burned over and many buildings burned. The village of Clio narrowly escaped destruction to-day, and is not yet out of danger. The Indian settlement, seven miles below this city is surrounded by fire and will probably be wiped out before to-morrow night. Hundreds of acres are already reduced to blackened desert, stack, crops, fences and all farm buildings swept away, and absolutely nothing left. Several lives are known to be lost. Men women and children overtaken by the flames have been suffocated by stifling heat. It is feared that when full accounts are received the losses may prove terrible. The little hamlets of Anderson, Richmondville and Charleston in Sanilac county, are all wiped out, while Port Hope, Verona Mills and Bad Ax, in Huron county are reported wholly or partly burned up. People are fleeing to the shore of Lake Huron from the interior of [illegible] since that is the only refuge from the flames, and are sometimes overtaken by the spreading fire. Not less than twenty deaths are already reported, but it is hoped that some of these statements may yet prove incorrect. In Tuscola county, in the next tier of counties, south of Lake Huron and south of Saginaw county, fires are also raging, but with less severity. Still the [illegible] ed by a most terrible state of things in adjoining counties. The same state of facts is true in Lapeer county, next south of Tuscola. The whole country around Saginaw and Bay City is also ablaze from the marshes taking fire, and reports of many fires to farmers are beginning to reach us. The weather continues excessively hot with no signs of rain. When the present fearful condition of things will end nobody can foretell.

EAST SAGINAW, Sept. 7.—No rain in six weeks in Saginaw valley and heavy fires doing immense damage; trains on some roads stopped by fire to-night; people are fighting fire in every direction; telegraph communication with St. Louis cut off and wires down between Vassar and Detroit. Several miles of fence on Flint and Pere Marquette road burned to-day. Porter's station on the St. Louis road burned up this afternoon. Probably $100,000 worth of property has been destroyed in the valley. Crops about ruined in many sections by drought.

DETROIT, Sept. 7.—Reports are beginning to arrive from the northern and northeastern part of the state showing a terrible condition of affairs. A long continued drouth rendered everything dry as tinder, and numerous slashings, or partly cleared tracts of land covered with brush, decayed timber and other inflammable materials afford the best possible medium for rapid spread of the flames, carried by high winds, which have been prevailing. Sanilac and Huron counties, lying on the shore of Lake Huron between Port Huron and Saginaw bay, are the theater of destruction which is growing positively appaling in character.

BY ATLANTIC CABLE.

After Gambetta.

NEW YORK, Sept. 7.—The *Herald's* Paris special says. A painful incident cast a shadow over the banquet improvised in Gambetta's honor to-day. A madman tried to force his way into the banqueting room and was only with much difficulty expelled. He declared he wanted to get at Gambetta.

Riot at Dublin.

DUBLIN, Sept. 7.—A serious riot took place near Mitchellstown to-day, between two rival factions, owing as it is supposed, to a dispute about a farm from which tenants had been evicted. Soldiers charged the mob, who pelted them with stones. An attack was commenced on the barracks, but the police sallied out and charged the assailants, capturing seven.

Still another Riot.

LONDON, Sept. 7.—At a riot at Roscrea County Tipperary, between the soldiers and people, several persons were injured on both sides. A number of arrests were made.

The Social Monarchs.

BERLIN, Sept. 7.—The German ironclad fleet has abruptly terminated maneuvers off Eckernforde and sailed for Kiel whence it will go to Dantzic to salute the foreign monarch. Most special dispatches agree in stating that the meeting of emperors will take place aboard the imperial yacht Hohenzollern on Friday.

General Wallace at Constantinople.

CONSTANTINOPLE, Sept. 7.—Gen. Lew Wallace in presenting his credentials yesterday as U. S. minister to this court, said that the relations between Turkey and the United States has been amicable from their commencement, and he would endeavor by all means in his power to make them if anything more intimate. The sultan formally reciprocated these friendly assurances. He afterwards conversed with General Wallace, and inquired with solicitude concerning President Garfield, and asked that his assurances of sympathy be communicated to the president.

THE TURF.

Races in England.

LONDON, Sept. 7.—All ages, Sundown park 1 mile, won by J. R. Keene's 4 year old [illegible] Marshal Mascot [illegible] 2, Hermit 3. Eight horses ran. Betting just before was 7 to 1 against Dye, and 15 to 1 against Hermit. When half of the journey had been traveled Marshal MacDonald closed with the leaders, [illegible] the stand and won by three lengths. Hermit was a bad third. The winner was sold for [illegible] pounds.

Flying 2 year-old stakes, 5 furlongs, was won by [illegible] 2, The Rest Prince 3. [illegible] ran, including Keene's Forget Me Not.

[illegible] Time [illegible].

Dash for 2 year olds [illegible] Time 1:18.

Mile and a quarter between [illegible] Time 2:09[illegible].

Sweepstakes, mile and a half [illegible] Time [illegible].

CANADA.

Hanlan Leaves the Water.

TORONTO, Sept. 7.—Hanlan will retire from boat racing.

VANCOUVER NOTES.

[illegible]

GENERAL NEWS.

[illegible]

Indian Reports.

[illegible]

Railroad Consolidation.

ST. LOUIS, Sept. 7.—There is a rumor in railroad circles here that the [illegible] interests centering in this city, will soon be combined [illegible] that there will be one general manager for the Missouri Pacific, Iron Mountain, Texas and Pacific and International and Great Northern. It is also expected the passenger, freight and other departments of these roads will be consolidated and one general agent appointed for each.

Fatal Row in Virginia.

PETERSBURG, Va., Sept. 7.—Brown Davis and a party of men quarreled yesterday, in Greenville county. J. W. Saunders, a magistrate, soon appeared and had some words with Davis, who shot him, inflicting probably fatal wounds. Saunders immediately shot Davis dead.

Eclipse.

HARTFORD, Conn., Sept. 7.—This city shared in the darkness of other parts of New England to-day. Gas had to be used everywhere and the light was as white as an electric light.

Pleuro Pneumonia.

WASHINGTON, Sept. 7.—The veterinary surgeon of the department of agriculture, sent to England June last, to investigate the question of pleuro pneumonia among American cattle, reports that discussion has largely dissipated the prejudice against western cattle on account of the supposed disease.

The Utes.

CANTONMENT ON THE UNCOMPAHGRE, Sept. 4.—The tribe with its [illegible] herds is traveling towards the new reservation in Utah. Gen. McKenzie had concentrated here 16 companies of infantry cavalry, and invited the chiefs to a council in his office. They commenced to talk about the injustice of the treaty, but McKenzie cut them off short by telling them that he was ready to remove them, peaceably if he could, but forcibly if he must. At a critical moment, Chipeta, widow of Ouray, got Sapanavari and Chavanaux to consent to removal. There is not an Indian to be seen in this region, and hundreds of white settlers are swarming into the valley.

Removal of the Utes.

DENVER, Sept. 7.—Advices from the Southern Indian agency says that the Utes were started for Utah some ten days ago. The White river Utes went peacefully. On the 24th of August, the day set for removal, about 100 Uncompahgre braves with their squaws started for the new reservation, but the remaining 750 braves turned back. The commissioners being unable to induce them to go, telegraphed the secretary of the interior, and orders were received to turn the Indians over to the troops at, numbering about 800, in command of Gen. McKenzie. McKenzie gave the Indians until Saturday morning, 27th, to prepare. They were at last induced to [illegible] and were started Sunday morning. Immediately after the departure of the Indians the settlers began to flock in. Yesterday there was a grand rush, and nearly all the land in the valley for a distance of 20 miles is taken up. [illegible] in the mountains near there.

Sitting Bull.

A letter from Sitting Bull [illegible] says that he wants to remain [illegible] Rock agency and is satisfied with the treatment [illegible] Indian bureau has nothing [illegible] with [illegible] is under control of the war department, and the interior department has [illegible]

Snow Storm in the Black Hills.

DEADWOOD, D. T., Sept. 7.—A heavy snow storm [illegible] Black Hills Monday night and Tuesday morning. Snow fell [illegible] at Custer City. At [illegible]

Fatal Affray.

RED CLIFF, Sept. 7.—While engaged in an altercation yesterday, [illegible] Laws [illegible] Potter [illegible] Laws was arrested.

Hot at New York.

NEW YORK, Sept. 7.—The heat has been intense, the thermometer at [illegible] in the shade.

Immigration Statistics.

Arrivals of immigrants last month [illegible]. Since January 1st [illegible]. Same period last year [illegible].

More Gold.

The Bothnia brought $1,151,000 gold.

The New York Democrats.

The democratic state convention will be held October 11.

Died.

MILWAUKEE, Sept. 7.—Archbishop Henni died to-day.

At the point of Death.

MILWAUKEE, Sept. 7.—Archbishop Henni is not expected to live till morning.

PARAGRAPHIC DETAIL.

The last census gives the English Australian colonies a population of 2,744,000, of which one-third, 856,596, is in Victoria.

Joaquin Miller's daughter is quite a favorite in Saratoga society. After this statement it is scarcely necessary to say that she doesn't write poetry.

The Massachusetts greenbackers are endeavoring to keep the rag baby alive on a mild greenback compound of thin platforms and weak resolutions.

The fees of Bliss will enable him to enter a medical college and secure a medical education—a thing for which he is said to have quite an ambition.

A hotel "to be run on American principles" is to be built in London. Contracts for furnishing the clerks with diamond pins have already been let.

The Atlanta Constitution says: Successful railroad management has never been at a lower ebb in this country than now, and this is because a majority of the managers are men who speculate in their own stocks, and who are responsible neither to the government nor to the stockholders.

The Chicago *Tribune* thus refers to Chicago's mayor. There were six horse races at Coney Island yesterday. The mayor of Chicago, who was born in Kentucky, is at Coney Island. Everybody knows what Kentucky men do at a horse race, and if the walking continues good the municipal head of Chicago may be expected home in ten days or so.

They have a keen appetite for news in Idaho. The editor of the *Semi-Weekly World* of Friday, August 26th, gives this sensational bit of second hand telegraph information: "Jud Boyd on tells us a dispatch was received at Boise last Wednesday evening to the effect that the president is growing weaker and that there are but little hopes of his recovery."

Western Oregon.

Strawberries of the second crop are reported in Astoria.

J. Wolfard & Co. of Silverton shipped last week to the Brownsville Woolen Mill [illegible] pounds of wool at 26 cents per pound.

A horse belonging to Frank [illegible] of French prairie, was poisoned a few days ago by some person unknown. The animal was valued at $150.

Amendatory articles of incorporation of the Seaside Packing Company of Astoria, increasing their capital stock from $4000 to $10,000, and otherwise increasing their business capacity, have been filed with the secretary of state.

At the annual meeting of Astoria Engine Co. No. 1, on Monday last, the following officers were elected for the ensuing term: W. W. Parker, president; [illegible] secretary, re-elected; W. Beck, treasurer; R. F. Stevens, foreman; S. G. Ingalls, first assistant; [illegible] Members of the board of delegates W. W. Parker, I. Bergman and J. Stange. Rescue [illegible] Co. No. 2, elected the following officers: A. V. Cleveland, president; J. A. Morrison, secretary; P. L. Parker, treasurer; C. H. Stockton, foreman; A. McKenzie, first assistant; J. Brown, second assistant. Members of the board of delegates A. V. Cleveland, W. J. Barry and C. H. Stockton.

Not Seen by Cabinet Members.

Chicago Times, [illegible] The only member of the cabinet who has seen the president since he was shot is Mr. Blaine, and he has seen him but once. It was on the day the president signed the extradition paper, and Blaine then presented himself at the request of the president. [illegible]

A Manufacturing City.

[illegible]

OUR EXPORTS.

[illegible]

PACIFIC COAST NEWS.

CALIFORNIA.

[illegible]

The Vote.

[illegible]

Murder in the South Seas.

SAN FRANCISCO, Sept. 7.—Advices from [illegible] New Zealand say that [illegible] murder [illegible]

Assessments.

SAN FRANCISCO, Sept. 7.—Crown Point levies an assessment of 75 cts.

El Dorado District Fair.

PLACERVILLE, Sept. 7.—This is the first day of the El Dorado district fair. The fruit display is magnificent in quality and quantity. Other departments are well filled.

Races.

In the trotting race there were three starters: Red Oak won [illegible] seconds. Berryessa second, Betsy Maguire third.

The mile and repeat was won by Rondo in two straight heats. Time 1:49 and 1:52.

To-morrow will be the ladies tournament and champion [illegible] yard foot race.

At Chico.

CHICO, Cal., Sept. 7.—The races to-day were well attended and gave general satisfaction. The first race was the Dooley stake, three-quarter dash for all two year olds, entrance $25, $100 added. It closed with the following nominations: George Hearst names Maria F., Theo. Winters names Monroe Johnson, Theo. Winters names Duchess of Norfolk. Duchess won the race in [illegible].

The next race was the Chico Hotel stakes, one and one-half miles, free for all three year olds, entrance $50 and $25 forfeit, $300 added, closed with the following nominations: George Hearst names Jim Brown, Theo. Winters names Duke of Norfolk, Theo. Winters names Fred Collier, [illegible] Stroud names Uncle Tom, Geo. Dinsdale names [illegible] Jim Douglass. Only Jim Brown and Duke of Norfolk put in an appearance. Brown won the race under a pull in 2:40½.

The third race was for the Fashion stable stake, handicap, one and one-eighth miles, entrance $50, $25 forfeit, closed with the following nominations: Geo. Dinsdale names Jim Douglass, Theo. Winters names Fred Collier, Alex McKelmonds names Queenie. This race was closely contested and it was a hard job to guess the winner [illegible] from the start and [illegible] in the very fast time of 1:55½.

At Petaluma.

PETALUMA, Sept. 7.—The third day of the [illegible] was well attended. The first race of the day was a running race, half mile [illegible] for all horses for $250. [illegible] and Stella Clark entered. [illegible]

ARIZONA.

All Quiet at San Carlos.

[illegible]

Suicide.

TOMBSTONE, Sept. 7.—[illegible]

Tombstone Mill Product.

The Tombstone Mill and Mining company's product for August [illegible]

NEVADA.

Coldblooded Murder.

BATTLE MOUNTAIN, Sept. 7.—John Dolan of Lewis, shot John Coyle this afternoon at the Arcade saloon. All particulars point to the deed as a cold blooded murder. Coyle was standing at the bar, when Dolan approached him from behind and emptied the contents of his revolver at him, two shots taking effect, one in the wrist, the other in the shoulder. Doctors pronounce him mortally wounded. A crowd gathered and threatened to lynch Dolan, and to save him from the mob he was taken by officers to Austin by special train. Dolan bears a bad reputation, having been in several shooting scrapes before. The provocation, if any, for the shooting cannot be learned at this hour.

Mining Notes.

VIRGINIA, Sept. 7.—Work on the main shaft on the [illegible] level of Chollar and Potosi will be completed to-night and cross cutting commenced tomorrow.

Work at Savage has been discontinued for a few days, owing to the crushing in of some timbers on the line of incline, which prevents using the main pumps. As the donkey pumps are slow and expensive, they will probably take out the bulkhead in the drift leading to the combination shaft and take water from that direction. Before this is done, Superintendent [illegible] wants to put his old pumps in order, as when the drift is again advanced it may bring a flow of [illegible] gallons per minute.

The Vita drift has been started and is out some 20 feet. The [illegible] for water, as their pumps will not be in place for some days to come.

Kentuck is temporarily shut down this morning to await the coming in of the last assessment.

BY STATE TELEGRAPH.

Fatal Accident.

DALLES, Sept. 7.—A man was killed above Tunnel One by falling rock this morning at 10 o'clock [illegible] not ascertain his name. Three other white men were injured and two Chinamen from the same cause.

WASHINGTON TERRITORY.

Telegraph Line Survey.

PORT TOWNSEND, Sept. 7.—The surveying party at work under the direction of Capt. Jocelyn, selecting a route for a telegraph line between Port Townsend and Cape Flattery, had on the 4th inst. reached the crossing of Pischt river near Pillar Point. The survey was continued at last reports, and is likely to be completed to Port Angeles before the end of September.

Railroad Men on the Sound.

SEATTLE, Sept. 7.—A party of railroad officials arrived here from Portland to-day, consisting of C. H. Prescott, general manager of O. R. & N. Co.; J. M. Buckley, assistant manager, Geo. J. Ainsworth, general supt. river and sound division, John Muir, general freight and passenger agent of all lines; H. Thielsen, chief engineer, J. N. Dolph, attorney for the company and vice president of the O. I. Co. The party were here joined by John L. Howard, the president of the Oregon Improvement Company. The party left here on a special boat this afternoon for Whatcom and Bellingham Bay on a tour of observation, accompanied by a correspondent of the Daily Chronicle.

BRITISH COLUMBIA.

Victoria Items.

VICTORIA, Sept. 7.—Arrived: Bark [illegible]

Eastern Oregon.

[illegible]

THE SALMON INTEREST.

[illegible] Fisheries of the Lower Columbia.

[illegible]

The first white men who fished on the Columbia river with the object of making a business of it were [illegible] the little market [illegible] Portland during the run, and salted down a few kegs for winter use.

In 1864 Mr. William Hume, a practical fisherman, started a cannery on the Sacramento river, California, and carried on that business, but hearing that the Columbia river salmon were of better quality than the fish of the Sacramento came up in the spring of 1866 to investigate. A little observation convinced him not only that the good reports he had heard were true, but that the half had not been told. He at once secured a site at Eagle Cliff, on the Washington territory side of the river, put up a small building, brought apparatus and skilled workmen from his establishment on the Sacramento and that season [illegible] put up 4000 cases of [illegible] each. In this work he employed forty persons, [illegible] His success in catching and packing the fish, and his subsequent profitable sale of the pack, encouraged him and his partner (Mr. Hapgood, of California) to double their facilities, and the next season they put up 8000 cases. In 1867 George W. Hume, who had been a sharer in the original venture, drew out and put up a cannery at Astoria, packing [illegible] cases. The next year William Hume and Hapgood and George Hume continued in the business, and Capt. John West, of Westport, put up a cannery, the total pack for the three establishments being 28,000 cases. The next season R. D. Hume, brother of William and George, set up a cannery at Cathlamet and from that year 1869 the business has grown rapidly until now salmon packing is the largest industry, save wheat growing, in the northwest, [illegible] in the world.

In the past sixteen years great changes have been made in the methods of the business, and [illegible]

[illegible]

Wm. Hume was the founder of the salmon packing business on the Columbia river, and has always held the heaviest single interest. He and his brothers George W., R. D., Joseph, and his nephew John W., are now prominent owners and managers, and their united interests cover fully one-fourth of the whole business of the river. Wm. Hume has every year made the first shipment, and by other enterprises has always held the position of leading packer.

METHODS OF CATCHING.

The Indians, who were the original Columbia river fishermen, employed in capturing fish only the most primitive method—spearing. They never attempted to fish in the deep waters of the lower Columbia, but taking post on ledges of rock at the various narrow passages of the upper river, thrust sharpened sticks down through the salmon as they swam leisurely along the riffles. Not until late years did they adopt the dipnet method, which they now employ. Persons who have passed the Cascades or the falls of the Willamette may remember that the rocky shores are lined with small frail platforms reaching out over the water. Upon one of these the Indian stands, dipnet in hand, and as a fish swims past beneath him, dexterously scoops it in.

The greater part of the fishing done on the river is by gill nets, and as the salmon is a shrewd bird with his wits and eyesight about him, it is done altogether at night. Ten thousand nets spread across the Columbia river on a bright day when the water is clear would not catch a salmon, and day fishing is never done, except occasionally when the river is very high and the water muddy. A net of this style in use on the Columbia varies in length from 200 to 400 fathoms, and is 20 feet deep, [illegible] The upper side or edge is kept at the top by means of wooden floats strung like beads along the surface line, and the bottom line is weighted with lead. The fisherman leaves the cannery at [illegible] o'clock in the evening, with an assistant [illegible] spreads his net directly across the channel and drifts up and down with the tide [illegible] He passes back and forth with his boat [illegible] to the other, keeping it [illegible] the channel and about three times draws [illegible] his boat, paying out on one side as he draws in on the other, and removing the [illegible] The boat puller at all times holds the oars and rows at the direction of his chief. [illegible] The nets are 5½ inch mesh, that is, the holes in a net are 5½ inches square, the size of the mesh being regulated by law. All fish under eight or nine pounds weight pass through these meshes, but the larger ones catch and hold by the gills, hence the name gill nets. Nets are of necessity exposed to severe wear, and the net made of the toughest and most durable linen, last but one season. [illegible]

The best fishing grounds are near the bar, and many fishermen have lost their lives by venturing too far. More than two hundred men have been lost in the breakers, sixty of that number being drowned last year. During the fishing season just closed three canneries had fishing stations on Sand Island, outside the bar, but owing to the [illegible]

[illegible]

OUR MARKET.

The canned salmon has hitherto been in Europe almost exclusively, and not until the present year has the trade of the United States been of any consequence. European shippers have always been the first bidders, and the eastern market has been neglected. In spite of this neglect, however, Columbia river salmon has found its way into the New York market, and there is even now a strong demand for it from that quarter. Australia also is a large buyer. Shipments for Europe are made direct from the river, but the Australian and eastern trade is supplied through San Francisco. Formerly San Francisco was the main distributing point, and all, or nearly all, the product was carried by steamers for shipment from there, but within the past three years Astoria has become the main shipping point. The high freight rates of last year and of the present season, which have kept wheat at the lowest rates, have of course affected the price of salmon.

Canners [illegible] look eagerly to the time when direct shipments can be made to the east by rail, when they look for a large growth of the eastern trade. It is expected in a year to sell [illegible] in New York, and a ship will be loaded at Astoria for that port.

It is a common thing for packers to contract a season's pack before the season commences, so that the fluctuations of the market are at the risk of speculators. This system has worked, as a rule, to the disadvantage of the packers, but it enables them to work on advances where otherwise it would be close work to run through the season.

[illegible] AND ITS VALUE.

Between Cape Disappointment and the Cascades, there are 40 canning establishments and more than a dozen fishing stations. At each of these points there are houses of various kinds, canneries fitted with expensive appliances, etc., etc. Ten steam tugs and tugs, owned by the canners, run as tenders and one large boat is run during the season by the O. R. & N. Co. merely to carry fish. There are 1400 fishing boats and nets on the river. The total value of all property engaged in the salmon business is above [illegible], the largest individual interest being that of Wm. Hume, $150,000. Fishing boats cost $250 each and nets from [illegible] each. A boat will last ten years with ordinary usage. The boats are of Port Orford cedar and oak, with copper fastenings, and are made by builders at Astoria. Formerly all boats were made at San Francisco, but the [illegible] cheaper work and [illegible] business. More than fifty boats were built here this summer. [illegible] To enumerate the various kinds of property employed in the fishing business would require a catalogue. The cannery buildings are generally cheap, [illegible] without paint or ornament, [illegible]

LABOR AND ITS COST.

The number of men directly employed in the fishing business during the busy season, is about 7,000, [illegible] because the figures continually change, but these estimates are based upon careful inquiry and are approximately correct. In the actual work of fishing about 3,500 white men were engaged from April 1 to August 1, four months. Half of these are masters of boats and the other half assistants or boat pullers. Independent fishermen who own their boats and nets and sell their catch to the fisheries receive 50 or 60 cents per fish. As a rule, however, the canneries own the outfits, for the use of which the fisherman gives one-third of his catch, receiving only 40 cents per fish from the cannery. Each fisherman employs and makes terms with his own boat puller, the usual rate for this service being a share in the catch, about the equivalent of $50 per month. One hundred dollars per month, after charges for boat and net and pay of boat puller are deducted, is considered only a fair return to the fisherman, and the average is rather above than below this estimate. Only white men engage in fishing, the greater proportion, however, being Italians, Fins, and other foreigners, men without families who come to the river from San Francisco only during the fishing season. They are "hard cases" as a rule. There are however a great many respectable men in the business, who live along the river, and who fish during the summer months because it is more profitable than their ordinary business. Of the foreign fishermen, the Northmen are the best men. At Uppertown there is a settlement of several families of Scandinavian fishermen, who have built a little church. "Taking one consideration with another," the lot of a Columbia river fisherman is not a happy one. He is exposed to all weathers, is drenched to the skin every night, is in constant peril of his life from the dangers of the river and the more dangerous fish pirates who swarm the river, and must divide his days between sleep and the work of repairing his nets. But Saturday night is the fisherman's holiday, and then, if he be of the homeless majority, he makes up by a grand debauch, for all the privations and hardships of the week, often spending in the brief carousal the results of his week's work. Astoria affords every opportunity and allurement of vice in its lowest forms, and on Saturday night the town fairly howls. During the fishing season it is perhaps the most wicked place on earth for its population.

In the canneries all the responsible places are filled by white men, whose pay ranges from $50 to $150 per month, the average being about $65. About one thousand men are so employed. The greater part of the menial work is done by Chinamen, whose average pay is $1 per day and board. [illegible] are employed on the river. They are worked by all the canneries except the original establishment of Wm. Hume at Eagle Cliff. Hume sticks to white men on principle, and is able to measure results with anybody.

In the winter work of knitting, making cans, etc., only white men are employed. All cans used are made at the canneries during the winter, and in this work the latest and most economical machinery is used. The cases are made at Astoria, St. Johns and Portland, generally by contract.

THIS SEASON'S PACK

Has been a surprise to everybody. The run in April and May was very light and it seemed certain that there would be a great falling off from the big product of last year; but in June the run increased, and throughout July it was up to the full capacity of the canneries, and the result has been a gain over any previous year. The following table showing the pack of each cannery for the season, is the result of diligent and careful inquiry made personally by the correspondent, and is as nearly correct as it is possible to figure.

	Cases.
J. Williams, Oregon side	9,000
Astoria Packing Co	30,000
Elmore	7,890
Astoria Fishery	20,000
Wm. Hume	[illegible]
Geo. W. Hume	16,000
Devlin & Co	20,000
Occident Packing Co	[illegible]
West Coast	15,000
[illegible]	[illegible]
Booth & Co	[illegible]
[illegible] Cannery	17,500
[illegible]	8,000
[illegible] Packing Co	[illegible]
Adair & Co	[illegible]
[illegible] Packing Co	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] only during April, May, June and July the best months of the salmon run, which commences in March and ends sometime in September. It was further decreed that from 6 o'clock each Saturday night to 6 o'clock each Sunday night, it should be unlawful to fish; and for violation of these laws severe penalties were provided. The size of the meshes of gill nets—not less than 8½ inch, [illegible] inches square, and the size of openings in fish traps were also regulated. The purpose of the laws restricting fishing was to give part of the run of fish each year a chance to reach the spawning grounds up the river and deposit their eggs and of the law regulating the size of the mesh, etc., to allow the young and little fish to pass through and grow for subsequent seasons. All fish under eight pounds weight or two years old—three years are required to convert a salmon egg into a salmon—swim easily through the six-inch mesh. These laws, if enforced to the letter, would amply protect the fish, but many of their provisions are violated. No fishing is done during the months prohibited—that is, none for canning—but the prohibition from Saturday night till Sunday night is openly violated.

The interest of canners is of course in the protection of fish, and only a few injudicious men are willing that the laws should be violated for a little present advantage. Some few, however, evade the laws whenever it suits their convenience, and encourage their fishermen to do the same. A number of canners at Astoria last spring subscribed a fund of $1000 to pay the Astoria chief of police to keep a close lookout for fishermen who violated the Saturday night law, but the service was not well done. All along the river this law was openly violated during the season just closed. Prosecuting officers should make special effort next season to enforce this law. Fish traps should be abolished, and the "wheel of fortune" at the Cascades, which takes up fish of every size, suppressed.

Several years ago a hatchery for propagation of salmon was established on the Clackamas river, and several millions of young fish were turned loose from its gates each year till appropriations failed, and the establishment closed three years ago. Practical fishermen put less faith in this method of preserving the salmon than in strict laws so regulating fishing that some thousands of fish may reach the spawning grounds each year. Simply let the fish alone and they will "multiply and replenish."

SOME GENERAL POINTS.

The catch of the present year exceeds by nearly twenty thousand cases that of last, but there was one-third more gear in the river than ever before. The decrease in the run indicated by this is not considered to be a serious matter.

The average size of fish now as during the early years of the business, is about twenty-four pounds, and has not decreased, many statements to the contrary notwithstanding. A monster weighing ninety-four pounds was caught this season. A fifty-pound fish is not considered extraordinary.

The salmon of the small rivers in Oregon and Washington territory, north and south of the Columbia river, are inferior compared with the Chinook salmon, but still are valuable for food. On the Umpqua and other streams, small canneries have been established by Wm. Hume. The product of these outside establishments will not be over 30,000 cases this year. Attempts at salmon packing on Puget Sound, have not been successful, the fish being of inferior quality.

Several years ago when the Kinney Bros. were running the Astoria fishery, one of the largest on the river, they commenced a new enterprise in connection with salmon packing—that of canning fresh beef—and put up great quantities which found ready market. But the fates seemed against them. A large band of cattle from eastern Oregon—their main source of supply—were lost by the wreck of the Daisy Ainsworth above the Cascades, the price of cattle went up, the difficulties and cost of transportation, lack of any sort of co-operation by the transportation company and half a dozen other adverse circumstances combined to kill the enterprise, not, however, till it was demonstrated that beef canning was practicable and under favorable and natural circumstances, could be made profitable. The business of fish packing ends August 1, leaving canneries idle during the fall and early winter when cattle are fat and cheap. Fresh meat packing ought to become a large and profitable industry.

The canneries could also be used to pack fruit and when our orchards are developed as they will be, a large business can be done in this line. Last year a young gentleman connected with the Astoria fishery put up several cases of pears, but owing to inexperience in the business failed to make money by the venture. He learned how it should be done, however, and this year is trying again and expects to make it pay. The original cost of the fruit is considerable, but his greatest difficulty is to secure it fresh and sound. The farmer does not pick his pears until they are too mellow, the packer to save cost and trouble uses too large boxes, so that the weight of the upper half crushes the half underneath, the steamboat men handle them carelessly and by the time they reach Astoria a very large proportion are unfit for canning. If the business was carried on to any considerable extent it would in the nature of things develop a system by which all these troubles would be avoided.

Next to the business of agriculture that of salmon packing is the most important of the northwest, if the amount of product and profit be the criterion; but it is not an industry that builds up and benefits the state in proportion to its own greatness. Of course, a business whose annual income approaches $5,000,000 and whose annual expenditure is a very large proportion of that sum, and which employs 10,000 men directly or indirectly, develops a country in which it exists to a great extent; but most of its labor is done by Chinese and a majority of its white employes are non-residents who come with the salmon run and go at its close, carrying their earnings away. It is a business in which ninety-nine men of every hundred engaged in it are mere workers for wages, in which there is no chance for small individual enterprise and independence. It makes some men rich, it gives many men daily bread, it builds but few houses.

A. H.

A new postoffice has been established at Guy, ten miles from Colfax, on the road between Palouse City and Almota, with Mrs. Ella P. Whetsel as postmistress. [illegible] received last week.

Pacific Mutual Life Insurance Co.
OF CALIFORNIA.
A. McKINNIE, Manager
For Oregon, Washington and Idaho Territories,
OFFICE 102 FIRST ST., PORTLAND, OREGON.

References:
[illegible]
FRANK ZANOVICH, of Zan Brothers.

References:
[illegible]
JOHN CRAN, of John Cran & Co.
[illegible]
All of the above named business men of Portland represent $150,000 insurance in the above named company.
GOOD AGENTS WANTED. Apply to
A. McKINNIE,
102 First St., Portland.

INSURANCE.
LION FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY OF LONDON, ENGLAND
CAPITAL
$5,000,000
PACIFIC BRANCH,
[illegible] California st., San Francisco.
[illegible] DORNIN ... Manager
[illegible] SEXTON ... Ass't Manager
J. BACHMAN & BRO., General Agents,
Oregon and Washington Territory.
Portland, Oregon.

THE
SCOTTISH UNION
AND
NATIONAL INSURANCE CO.
This Company is among the oldest and strongest companies in the world. Its organization dates back to 1824. Of the ninety-five companies doing business on this coast, and the 109 reporting to the New York insurance department, in point of paid up capital it ranks No. 2, while in point of assets it ranks No. 6. Adding its subscribed capital, subject to call, amounting to over $20,000,000, which, under the stringent laws of Great Britain governing unpaid capital, as fully illustrated in the failure of the Glasgow Bank, is available to the last dollar for its liabilities, it stands at the head of all the companies doing business in America; making in all, in actual resources, $30,567,800.66, and every policy issued, pledges on its face, and in its contract binds its actual fire assets, every dollar of its authorized and subscribed capital of $30,000,000 to the payment of its fire losses.
MACDONALD & HAWES,
General Agents, San Francisco.
J. BACHMAN & BRO., Portland.
State Agents Oregon and Washington Territory.

FIRE INSURANCE AGENCY.
IMPERIAL, LONDON,
NORTHERN and QUEEN
Insurance Companies of London and Liverpool.
Deposit in Oregon $200,000 00
Aggregate Cash Assets Forty-One Million Eight Hundred and Ninety-Six Thousand Nine Hundred and Twenty-Three Dollars,
$41,896,923 00.
Joint Policy Issued by the Four Companies
Office 29 and 31 Front St., Portland, Or.
CORBITT & MACLEAY,
General Agents.
EDWARD HALL, Manager.

OREGON & WASHINGTON TERRITORY BRANCH
NEW ZEALAND INSURANCE COMPANY.
FIRE AND MARINE.
Capital - - - - $5,000,000
With unlimited liability of stockholders.
U. S. Bonds deposited with State Treasurer in Oregon $50,000
Letter of Credit, Bank of British Columbia, Portland, Or $5,000
W. F. BROWN,
MANAGER.
No. 7 First St., Portland.

INCORPORATED 1864.
Home Mutual Insurance Co.
OF CALIFORNIA.
FIRE ONLY.
Losses Paid Since Organization,
$1,334,638 44.
Losses Paid in Oregon in Six Years,
$162,363 29.
OREGON BRANCH OFFICE,
GEO. L. STORY, Manager,
Southeast cor. First and Stark Streets,
Opposite Ladd & Tilton's Bank,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

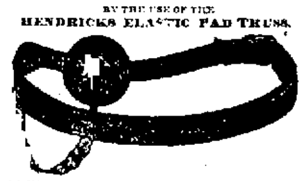
1794. 1881.
HARTFORD
FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.
Capital, - - $1,250,000 00
Assets, - - $3,701,370 47
GEO. L. CHASE, President. C. B. WHITING, Secretary.
A. P. FLINT,
Manager Pacific Department,
San Francisco, Cal.
J. W. G. COFRAN,
Special Agent for Oregon and Washington Territory.
Office: 33 Stark St., Union Block, Portland.
[illegible] Agents and Solicitors.

UNION
INSURANCE COMPANY
OF SAN FRANCISCO.
FIRE AND MARINE.
Capital - - - - - - $750,000
Branch Office for Oregon,
102 First Street, Portland, Oregon.
W. S. CALDWELL, Agent.

MARINE INSURANCE.
The Thames and Mersey Marine Insurance Co.,
OF LIVERPOOL.
Capital $10,000,000
[illegible] Capital .... [illegible]
Deposits in Oregon .... [illegible]
[illegible]
PHILIP C. SCHUYLER, Agent,
No. 5 First Street.

A. P. HOTALING, San Francisco. E. C. LORD, Portland.
A. P. HOTALING & CO.,
3 and 5 North First St., Portland,
IMPORTERS AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
FINE WINES AND LIQUORS.
Sole Agents for the
J. H. CUTTER OLD BOURBON WHISKY
And for
VAL. BLATZ MILWAUKEE BEER.

RUPTURE CURED
BY THE USE OF THE
HENDRICKS ELASTIC PAD TRUSS.



WHICH IS A COMPLETE RELIEF TO THOSE who are thus afflicted, [illegible]
[illegible] HENDRICKS, [illegible]

HOLMAN'S PAD

Acts by Absorption through the Nerve forces and the Circulation.
HOLMAN'S PAD is the ORIGINAL AND ONLY GENUINE CURATIVE PAD, [illegible] STOMACH, LIVER, SPLEEN and MALARIAL BLOOD POISONING.
[illegible] CHRONIC DISEASES [illegible] STOMACH and LIVER, [illegible] INDIGESTION, [illegible] DYSPEPSIA, BILIOUS SICK HEADACHE, NERVOUS PROSTRATION, SLEEPLESSNESS, [illegible]
BEWARE OF BOGUS AND IMITATION PADS. EACH GENUINE HOLMAN PAD [illegible] PRIVATE REVENUE STAMP [illegible]
FOR SALE BY ALL DRUGGISTS
[illegible]
HOLMAN PAD CO.,
[illegible] 744 Broadway, N. Y.

NewspaperARCHIVE®

The Daily Oregonian.

[illegible]

in temporary co-operation. Yet the result at last [illegible] but simply regulation under such taxation and [illegible] as can be secured and enforced!

There has been, in fact, a practical alliance between the liquor dealers and ultra-temperance men of the state ever since the year 1851. The present constitution of the state was to be voted on in that year. With it a clause was submitted (for a separate vote) declaring that the legislature should never enact a license law. Prior to that time no liquors were retailed anywhere in the state unless the dealer had been duly licensed by the court of common pleas. The idea of the temperance people in supporting the clause submitted with the new constitution was, "no license, no sale of intoxicating liquors." That is, the anti-license clause adopted by the constitutional convention upon the earnest demand of the temperance people, was understood to be equivalent to a prohibition of the traffic, but more especially the retail traffic. Such was the view of the ultra-temperance people of the time. At first the liquor dealers and those who sympathized with them were violently opposed to the anti-license clause. But some weeks before the special election called for the purpose of ratifying or rejecting the new constitution, the dealers discovered that the anti-license clause meant free trade in liquors, and from violent opposers of that clause they suddenly became its enthusiastic supporters; and when the people came to vote on the proposition, the singular spectacle was seen on the streets of every city and village in Ohio of liquor dealers, temperance lecturers and ministers of nearly all religious denominations distributing the same ballots, buttonholing the voters and standing shoulder to shoulder in the sacred cause of "temperance reform." It is needless to say that the liquor-sellers had the best of it. That alliance carried the anti-license clause and laid the foundation for untaxed whisky for an indefinite period. For thirty years whisky has had the free course then opened for it, and in all probability will retain the advantage then gained during the remainder of the century. Of course the two classes of persons supported the anti-license clause for diametrically opposite reasons. But the temperance men, with their usual lack of penetration on such occasions didn't understand themselves, while the liquor-sellers did, as they generally do; and in consequence the temperance people, voting as they supposed for prohibition, actually voted for and established free trade in intoxicating liquors. What was worst of all, they got it into the constitution of the state where it continues to this day.

So now, thirty years after their perpetration of this blunder the ultra temperance men of Ohio practically continue their alliance with the liquor-sellers, openly making a diversion in their favor by running an independent ticket with a view to defeating measures of practical regulation and restriction. They absurdly say that those who talk of "regulating" the traffic are enemies of temperance and allies of the whisky power; and hence they will listen to nothing short of absolute prohibition. Rather than fall short of that they will bring into power those who openly declare against every kind of "sumptuary laws" and denounce all interference with free whisky as an outrage on man's natural rights. And yet in a state where it is a hard struggle to support moderate measures of restriction, how is prohibition to be enforced?

It would be unjust to say that the mass of temperance extremists recognize the fact that they are actually in alliance with liquor dealers; yet such is nearly always the practical fact. They take only a theoretical view of the subject, refuse to adapt themselves and their measures to circumstances, adhere rigidly to an abstract idea, and in consequence are constantly outwitted, circumvented and foiled, playing directly, though unconsciously we may suppose, into the hands of the liquor-sellers, who are adroit enough in turning the mistakes of their bitter though impracticable enemies to their own advantage. This situation in Ohio is not a singular one. Something like it may be witnessed in every state or locality where temperance reform places its reliance on law and vainly attempts to shut off the supply instead of reducing the demand.

PROPOSED POSTAL REDUCTION.

A report comes from Washington that the postmaster general will make a recommendation to congress that the postage on half ounce letters be reduced from three cents to two, and that he will support the recommendation by a showing that such reduction can be made and yet not cut down the revenues of the department so as to cause any serious deficiency. An increase of business may be expected to follow further reduction of postage, as it has heretofore on every like occasion both in Great Britain and the United States. There is no reason to believe that the proposed reduction will necessitate larger appropriations to conduct the postal service of the country than did Rowland Hill's penny postage in England, which, according to the secretary of the post-office, instead of entailing a deficiency, soon gave an annual surplus of income over expenditure of about [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible]

is 611, and the aggregate amount of indebtedness is $710,5[illegible]; the average per capita is $51 17. The rates of interest on these city debts vary from 3 per cent on $14,501,900 in the District of Columbia to 10 per cent on $6,401,145 in various states.

The despondency of the New York *Times* as to the possibility of bringing the star route thieves to justice is the more remarkable as that journal has itself collected and published the evidence to justify a conviction. The *Times* unquestionably has the best information on this subject. It declares that the attorney-general and postmaster general are not supported as they should be by public opinion; that the wrong touches the people too remotely to excite their interest in any great degree; and that the absorbing character of the crime against the president contributes to that end. The New York *Post* takes a more cheerful view of the situation. It does not see why a temporary cessation of public attention to the cases should weaken the powers of the law officers of the government.

Every month in the year vessels coming to Portland for wheat are discharging ballast at our docks, brought from remote parts of the world. The amount of rock thus unloaded is thousands, and even tens of thousands of tons every year. A "protective" tariff system forces farmers to pay forty shillings, or about eight dollars a ton, freight on all this rock carried over the seas and dumped on the streets of Portland. That is, every bushel of wheat raised for export has to pay twenty-five cents to support a system of robbery which disguises itself under the name of "protection." Beautiful indeed is "the great American protective system!"

A writer in the London *Echo* calculates the probable amount of the fortune of the queen of England. He estimates it at £15,000,000 sterling, or $75,000,000. Her annual income derived from allowances is about £400,000, or $2,000,000. Her expenses are less than half that sum. So she saves $1,000,000 a year. She has reigned forty-three years. It took the surplus of the first two years $1,000,000 to pay her father's debts. The annual interest on £15,000,000 sterling at 3 per cent is £450,000, to which add £200,000 per annum saved, and her majesty has an annual income of £650,000 or $3,250,000!

A Chicago paper prints an exhaustive review of the corn crop of the upper Mississippi valley. It appears that the loss of corn in that great cereal region is even greater than that of wheat. The extraordinary crop of last year and the late spring, which made it difficult to prepare fields for wheat, encouraged the planting of an enormous area in corn. The crop got a good start, but, throughout Iowa, Illinois, Missouri and Kansas, it was blasted by a series of droughts. The deficiency from the crop of last year varies from one-quarter to two-thirds in different localities.

In pursuance of its policy of presenting full and accurate information respecting all the industrial and commercial interests of the country, THE OREGONIAN to-day gives a complete review of the work of the salmon fisheries of the Columbia river during the season recently closed. A history or review of the business from its inception to the present time, with the results of each year's fishing, is also given. The article has been prepared with much labor and expense, and is far more complete than anything of the kind ever published hitherto.

MARRIED.

Sept. 1, 1881, by Rev. T. L. Eliot, Frederika Schroeder and Frederick Windler.

Sept. 5, by the same, Eva Paxton and J. N. Duncan of Albany, Oregon.

Sept. 6, at the residence of J. Buchtel, East Portland, by Rev. T. L. Eliot, Adeline E. Buchtel and Webber G. Kerns.

In Vancouver, Sept. 1, by S. D. Maxon, J. P., S. J. Sarne to Miss Allie Willard, both of Portland.

DIED.

In this city, Sept. 7, 1881, of scarlet fever, Gustav Adolph, infant son of Chas. and Augusta Hegele.

Funeral from the residence, cor. Ninth and Alder streets, at 2 o'clock P. M.

NEW TO-DAY.

EYE AND EAR INFIRMARY AND SANITARium, on Macadam road, bet. Porter and Wood Sts. Office, Dekum's building, corner First and Washington Sts. Dr. J. B. Pilkington, oculist and aurist.

A BOY DESIRES A STEADY SITUATION OR to learn a trade. Good references if needed. Address B. C., this office. se8d1

WANTED—A GIRL TO DO CHAMBER WORK and take care of children. Apply at Farmers' and Me. hanics' Store, 1st First St. se8d1

WANTED—FIVE OR SIX GOOD WOOD CHOPpers, to whom $1 25 per cord will be paid. Apply to J. W. & V. Cook, 103 First St. se8d1w

WANTED—THREE DRY GOODS SALESMEN having a thorough knowledge of the business. Apply to Meier & Frank, Portland. se8d1

A GIRL WANTED TO DO GENERAL HOUSEwork. [illegible] and Montgomery Sts. [illegible]

THERE WILL BE A GRAND

ROPE-WALKING EXHIBITION

This and To-Morrow Evenings, at 5 o'clock, from the Holton House to the Strowbridge building [illegible]

SADDLE HORSES WANTED.

W[illegible]

LOST.

N[illegible]

AUCTION SALE OF REAL ESTATE.

[illegible]

NOTICE.

[illegible]

[illegible] TO-DAY.

NEW MARKET THEATER.

THIS THURSDAY NIGHT, SEPT. 8th,

LAST NIGHT OF TRAGEDY!

MR. W. E. SHERIDAN

MISS ROSE KEENE,

JOS. R. GRISMER,

HAMLET!

[illegible]

One Grand Comedy Night!

MONDAY, SEPT. 12th,

[illegible]

WILD OATS

[illegible]

JOHN CRAN & CO.

Received To-day:

NEW LACES,

NEW RUCHINGS,

NEW TRIMMINGS,

NEW HOSIERY,

NEW GLOVES,

NEW DRESS GOODS,

NEW WRAPS,

NEW ULSTERS,

NEW CLOAKS,

NEW DOLMANS.

THE OREGON

FURNITURE MANUF'G CO.

Have Just Received, Direct from the Factories, the Largest Stock of

Carpets

Ever brought to this market, consisting of Venetian, Ingrain, Extra Super Three-Ply, Tapestry, Body Brussels, Moquette and Axminster, which they offer at very low prices.

The Company also carry an immense stock of

Furniture

of their own make, which they are able to guarantee as being superior in finish and workmanship to any imported from California or the Eastern States.

Warerooms, cor. First and Yamhill streets.

A. B. RICHARDSON .... AUCTIONEER

SPECIAL AUCTION SALE

OF

HORSES AND WAGONS.

I will sell at the Stables of Goddard & Frazer, cor. Morrison and Second streets,

For account of whom it may concern,

ON FRIDAY, SEPT. 9, 1881,

At 10 o'clock A. M.

2 Gray Work Horses,
2 Gray Work Horses,
1 Black Work Horse,
1 Iron-Gray Work Horse.

ALSO

1 Eleven-Passenger Wagon,
1 Grocery Wagon, nearly new.

ALSO

3 Sets Double Harness.

se8d1 A. B. RICHARDSON, Auct'r.

"THE CANUSE"

LIVERY, SALE, FEED STABLES AND STOCK YARDS.

Ellensburg, Yakima County, W. T.

THE UNDERSIGNED BEG LEAVE TO ANnounce the opening of their new Livery Establishment, the largest in the Yakima country. A complete equipment of New Racks, Buggies, Buckboards, etc.; Good Teams and Saddle Horses. Reliable drivers and guides furnished for parties desiring to visit the mines of the Swauk, Peshastin, Wenatchee, Snoqualmie, or through the passes of the Cascade range. Large corrals, pastures and stock yards connected with the stables. SLINGSBY & SUVER, Proprietors.

REMOVED.

THE OFFICE OF THE COMMERCIAL FIRE & Marine Insurance Co. of California, and Hartford Fire Insurance Co. of Hartford, has been removed from 10 First street to [illegible] street. J. W. [illegible], Agent

Don't order Job Printing till You consult

SWOPE & LENT

The Leading Printers, 109 Front St. They do the best work in the State.

TO SEASIDE RESORTS.

From Foot Alder Street.

SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 10, 7 A. M.

STEAMER LURLINE,

[illegible]

NOTICE TO TAXPAYERS.

N[illegible]

TAXPAYERS, ATTENTION.

By order of the County Court, the time for completing the Assessment Roll of this County has been extended to September 26, 1881, and in accordance with said order the Board of Equalization will meet on Monday, Sept. 26th, and continue in session one week.

[illegible] County Assessor.

[illegible]

NOTICE.

[illegible]

GRAND STALLION RACE!

FOR PURSE OF $500,

City View Driving Park,

Mile Heats, 3 in 5, to Harness and Rules,

SATURDAY, SEPT. 10, 1881.

[illegible]

MILTON MEDIUM,

DEXTER,

INAUGURATION,

KISBER

[illegible]

The Northwestern Brass Band

[illegible]

Admission, including Grand Stand $1 00

[illegible]

Pools sold Friday evening, Sept. 9th, at Henry Frang's pool rooms.

Entries to close [illegible]

DRY GOODS, MILLINERY, ETC.

MILLINERY.

RECEIVED AND NOW OPENING THE FIRST invoice of Fall Styles in

HATS, BONNETS AND TRIMMINGS,

Something entirely new.

P. VAN FRIDAGH, Agent,

First St. Hi Dekum's Building.

MRS. G. H. CLARKE,

Importer of

FINE MILLINERY,

Corner Fourth and Columbia Streets,

PORTLAND, OR.

WANTS.

WANTED—A GIRL TO DO GENERAL HOUSEwork. Apply to Wm. B. Beck, at the store of Wm. Beck & Son.

WANTED—IN A NEIGHBORING TOWN, A good cook who is also competent to do housework. [illegible] at this office.

A RELIABLE MAN WISHES A SITUATION [illegible]

WANTED—AT MY OFFICE, NO. [illegible] FIRST St. [illegible]

WANTED—A GIRL TO COOK AND DO [illegible]

F[illegible]

WANTED.

TWO SALESMEN WANTED [illegible]

B[illegible]

WANTED—ACTIVE GENERAL [illegible] traveling agents [illegible] for particulars to Walter [illegible] street, San Francisco, Cal.

WANTED TO PURCHASE [illegible]

TO LET.

TO RENT—HOUSE NO. [illegible] A. ROBICHAUD. [illegible]

FOR RENT.

THOSE [illegible] ROOMS IN THE UPPER story of the Bank of British Columbia building, [illegible] moderate terms. Apply to the Manager at the Bank.

FOR RENT.

A SUIT OF ROOMS ON GROUND FLOOR, WITH bay window, suitable for an office, cor. Ash and Second street, with or without furniture.

TO LET.

HANDSOMELY FURNISHED ROOMS TO LET at 27 Third st.

NICELY FURNISHED ROOMS, WITH BOARD or board without room, can be had at N. [illegible] 4th St., S. W. cor. Oak.

TO LET.

BY THE DAY, WEEK OR MONTH, NICELY furnished rooms in the Sherlock House, corner Second and Oak. Night keys furnished roomers when desired.

RENT $45 MONTHLY.

THOSE TWO TEN-ROOMED HOUSES ON B and Fifteenth street, recently finished with all modern conveniences; airy, healthy location. If desired, tenants can purchase these houses on the installment plan. Apply J. FRED CLARK, Real Estate Agent, 28 Washington street.

FOR SALE.

SADDLE HORSE FOR SALE.

AN "AUTOCRAT" COLT, 5 YEARS OLD, PERfectly sound, kind and gentle; stands without tying; is not afraid of steam cars or the engines; drives well in harness; an excellent family horse and fine saddle animal for lady or gentleman. Can be seen at American Exchange wharf.

FOR SALE.

A LOT WITH THREE NICE COTTAGES, ONE [illegible] this city, $2000; a choice stock and dairy farm of 150 acres, $600, by Parrish & Cornell, real estate and loan agents, 117 Third street.

FOR SALE.

80 ACRES OF LAND, NEARLY CLEAR, AND ready for the plow, within two miles of the car shops, East Portland, and in a growing neighborhood. This tract will be sold in tracts to suit purchasers, and on easy terms. [illegible] For further particulars call on or address HARRISON B. OATMAN, Norton House, Portland, Or.

DAIRY RANCH FOR SALE.

ON TUESDAY, SEPT. 13, 1881, AT 10 O'CLOCK A. M., [illegible] will be sold by the administrator. This farm consists of 325 acres, of the finest grass land, located on the Lewis river bottoms in Cowlitz county, W. T., and is unexcelled for dairy purposes. For particulars inquire of A. M. Patterson, Admr., Kalama, or Wm. Strong & Sons, Attorneys, Rooms, Dekum's building, Portland, Or.

FOR SALE.

RARE CHANCE FOR A GOOD BARGAIN. THE Walla Walla Driving Park. Property situated one mile from Walla Walla City. Will improved and [illegible] For particulars inquire of J. L. [illegible], Secy Walla Walla Agricultural Society, or of Thos. Collins, proprietor, at the Driving Park.

FOR SALE.

CASH OR APPROVED SECURITY [illegible]

600,000 BRICK FOR SALE.

INQUIRE OF [illegible]

NOTICE.

THE [illegible]

FOR SALE.

317 [illegible]

[illegible]

MILLINERY AND FANCY DRY GOODS.

WE ARE NOW SETTLED

IN OUR

New Store

NO. 186 FIRST ST.,

Bet. Yamhill and Taylor.

We have better accommodations for transacting business than heretofore, without increasing our expenses.

We shall strictly adhere to our old schedule of

LOW PRICES.

We mean to please customers and will try harder than ever to do so.

Come and See Us.

OLDS & KING.

EUROPEAN DRESSMAKING PARLORS

LADIES

READY MADE SUITS A SPECIALTY.

Cutting and Fitting done by a First-Class Cutter and Fitter.

LADIES!

Wishing to have their work done in the

LATEST STYLES

and a

PERFECT FITTING

[illegible]

MINNVILLE & CO.,

School Books,

Direct from Eastern Publishers,

AT

J. K. GILL & CO'S,

93 FIRST STREET.

Agents for Exchange of Geographies, Arithmetics, etc.

SCHOOL BOOKS,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

AT

McKERCHER & THOMPSON'S,

105 FIRST STREET.

Agents for the Introduction of All New School Text Books.

Country Orders Carefully Attended to.

SCHOOL BOOKS.

CHAS. HIRSTEL & CO.

106 First and 107 Front Sts., Portland.

EXCHANGE DEPOT FOR ALL NEWLY INTRODUCED SCHOOL BOOKS.

Exchange your Old Books for the New.

Country orders promptly attended to.

FINANCIAL.

MONEY TO LOAN.

I AM PREPARED TO NEGOTIATE LOANS FOR a term of years on improved farm land at favorable rates. Interest payable annually. A. W. OCOBOCK, 13 First St.

LOST.

LOST—ONE LIVER-COLORED SETTER PUP [illegible]

SPECIAL NOTICES.

NOTICE.

T[illegible]

NOTICE OF DISSOLUTION.

N[illegible]

COPARTNERSHIP NOTICE.

[illegible]

NOTICE.

[illegible]

NOTICE OF DISSOLUTION.

[illegible]

SHIPPING NOTICES.

[illegible]

SEED WHEAT.

[illegible]

WE ARE OFFERING THIS WEEK

Special Bargains

TABLE LINENS,

NAPKINS,

TOWELINGS,

NOTTINGHAM LACES,

BED SPREADS.

F. SELLING.

WE HAVE RECEIVED PER STR. COLUMBIA

An Immense Stock

OF

MEN'S CLOTHING,

BOYS' CLOTHING,

AND

FURNISHING GOODS,

AT

EXTREME LOW PRICES.

F. SELLING.

DON'T FAIL

TO ATTEND

ACKERMAN'S

Grand Dollar Sale!

THE HATTER.

151 FRONT STREET. 162 FIRST STREET.

GRAND OPENING FALL STYLES, SATURDAY, SEPT. 10.

SUIT HOUSE.

LADIES, I have received one solid case of NOVELTY SUITINGS which I will make up for my Mail and Express Department at $15 and $20 C. O. D., with the following privilege: Examine, and if not exactly as ordered, the charges are paid by me. Send size of bust, length of sleeve, skirt and waist.

Firstclass Dressmaking by Mrs. LITT, Third and Alder sts., Portland, Oregon.

Mrs. LITT and Miss CAHILL will attend exclusively to Ladies' Custom Dressmaking. H. R. LITT.

EUREKA TAILORING ESTABLISHMENT.

N. DAVIS & CO. .... Corner First and B Streets.

[illegible]

WHITNEY & HOLMES ORGANS.

PICTURE RAIL.

Robbins & Yates

Manufacturers

Frames

Violins

Engravings

Organs

Portl'nd

229

First St

Pianos

Guitars

Mouldings

Importers

Chromos

and Dealers

WINDOW CORNICE.

THE McCAMMON PIANOS.

[illegible]

WILLIAM BECK & SON,

165 and 167 Second St., Portland.

Sharp's, Remington's, Ballard's, Burgess' Kennedy and Winchester Repeating Rifles.

BREECH-LOADING SHOT-GUNS,

HAZARD'S SPORTING GUNPOWDER,

[illegible] OPERA, MARINE AND FIELD GLASSES,

[illegible]

GILMAN & CO.,

[illegible] and Commission Merch

No. 72 First St., bet. Pine and As

[illegible]

REGULAR AUCTION SAL

Special Announcement

[illegible]

ON FRIDAY, SEPT. 9th,

DESIRABLE HOMESTEAD PROPERT

[illegible]

HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE:

[illegible]

GILMAN & CO., Auct

GOING. GOING! GONE

S. FRIEDMAN,

Auctioneer and Commission Merch

REMOVED

[illegible] First St., [illegible] Portland, Or.

Will keep a Large Assortment of Goo

Retail at Auction Price

[illegible]

S. FRIEDMAN, Auct

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

DR. J. T. WELLS,

Physician and Surgeon

Rooms 26, 27, 28, Union Block. [illegible] Office Hours, 9 to 10 A. M., 1 to 3 and 7 to 8 P. M.

JAMES BROWNE, M. D.,

CORNER SECOND AND MORRISON STS. Devotes special attention to diseases of the [illegible] and Throat, and surgical affections.

W. S. Newbury .... W. Hodson

NEWBURY & GRANT,

Attorneys-at-Law,

Rooms 16, 18 and 19, Union Block, First St., Portland, Oregon.

MILTON W. SMITH,

Attorney at Law.

Room 6, Union Block, corner First and Stark, Portland, Oregon.

C. B. UPTON & WM. H. UPTON,

Attorneys-at-Law,

WALLA WALLA, W. T.

SPECIAL ATTENTION PAID TO COLLE at Pendleton, Centreville, Weston and Walla Walla, Waitsburg, Dayton, Pomeroy, and Palouse City, W. T.

ALFRED KINNEY, M. D.,

(Formerly located at Portland)

SURGEON AND PHYSICIAN.

Office and Residence, S. E. cor. Liberty and Chemeketa streets (one block north of Opera House), Salem, Oregon.

J. A. CHAPMAN, M. D.

Strowbridge's Building, cor First and Alder

[illegible]

WILLIS & SMITH.

ATTORNEYS - AT - LA

No. 115 First St., Portland, Or.

HENRY DOYLE & C

511 Market St., San Francisc

SOLE AGENTS FOR

Barbour's Irish Flax Thread,

Barbour's Salmon Net Twines,

Passaic Flax Mills Bag Twines,

Macrame Lace Threads,

Clark's "O.N.T." Spool Cotton,

Milward's Helix Needles,

Milward's Fish Hooks,

Am. Needle and Fish Hook C

Hooks, Fish Nets, Seines

Twines, Cotton Gill-Net

Flax Twines, etc.;

Field's Tacks, Nails and Eyele

THIRD ANNUAL EXHIBITION

OF THE

Portland Mechanics'

Will Commence Oct. 18th, and Clo

OCTOBER 29, 188

OFFICERS:

FRANK DEKUM, Esq., President.
W. R. HENEYMAN, Esq., Vice-Presid
W. M. LADD, Esq., Treasurer.
A. H. MORGAN, Esq., Secretary.
E. OLDENDORFF, Superintendent.

GOLD, SILVER,

Bronze Medals and Diplomas of

[illegible]

E. OLDENDORFF,

Cor. First & Washington Sts., Portla

DANCING ACADEM

MESSRS. VARNEY & BR

[illegible]

ASK YOUR GROCER FOR

PHOENIX OIL

THE FAMILY SAFEGUA

150° FIRE TEST.

Water White, Safe and Non-Explosiv

KELLY & DUNNE, Sole A

8 FRONT STREET

[illegible]

TO GAS CONSUMERS.

REDUCTION IN THE PRICE OF GA

[illegible]

SALEM FLOURING MILLS

FLOUR AND WHEAT.

[illegible]

…N & Co.

…UCTION SALE

…nouncement,

…NG! GONE!

…EDMAN,

…uction Prices,

…ONAL CARDS.

…T. WELLS,

…and Surgeon,

…ROWNE, M. D.,

…W. Hudson Gran

…Y & GRANT,

…eys-at-Law,

…Cabin Block First Street, …tland, Oregon

…W. SMITH,

…ey at Law,

…corner First and Stark streets

…& WM. H. UPTON,

…eys-at-Law,

…WALLA, W. T.

…KINNEY, M. D.,

…located at Portland)

…AND PHYSICIAN.

…E. cor. Liberty and Chemeketa …s north of Opera House) …m, Oregon.

…APMAN, M. D.

…S & SMITH.

…YS - AT - LAW,

…st St., Portland, Or.

…DOYLE & CO

…St., San Francisco,

…AGENTS FOR

…h Flax Thread,

…mon Net Twines,

…Mills Bag Twines,

…e Threads,

…T." Spool Cotton,

…ix Needles,

…h Hooks,

…and Fish Hook Co's

…h Nets, Seines and

…otton Gill-Net Lines,

…, etc.;

…Nails and Eyelets.

…UAL EXHIBITION

…OF THE

…echanics' Fair,

…e Oct. 13th, and Close

…ER 29, 1881

…FICERS:

…, SILVER,

…and Diplomas of Honor

…OLDENDORFF, Sup't …shington Sts., Portland, Or.

…ACADEMY.

…VARNEY & BRAY

…E ORDER FOR

…SIX OIL.

…FIRE TEST.

…& DUNNE, Sole Ag'ts …FRONT STREET.

…CONSUMERS

…THE PRICE OF GAS

…PRING MILLS CO,

…AND WHEAT.

The Daily Oregonian.

THURSDAY MORNING, SEPT. 8, …

CITY.

[illegible]

Hose No. 6.—Tuesday … [illegible] … the new Engine … J. O'Brien, … [illegible] … furnishing the … [illegible] … They will … [illegible] … the citizens should be … [illegible] … remembered that the members of the company … the vast amount of work which they perform for the public gratis, will have to … in their pockets every month to defray the running expenses. The engine company will be prepared to move into their new house next Tuesday evening, the 13th inst. That date was selected out of respect to the wishes of Engine Co. No. 2, whose old engine this company is to have. Next Tuesday happens to be the 25th anniversary of the organization of No. 2 Co., and they claim the privilege of carrying the engine over to the new house, after which it is proposed to sit down to a royal good time to be enjoyed by both companies and their friends. It is particularly desired that all old members of No. 2's will join in and help to take the engine over.

Heroic Rescue.—Mrs. E. H. Denlinger, of this city, lately met with an exciting episode in her experience as medical attendant at the Pennsylvania insane asylum, near Harrisburg, in which Yaquina aquatic acquirements were brought in good play. With other ladies of the asylum, including one of the mildest patients, she was on her way to the woods, near by, to gather ferns; and when passing the large reservoir that supplies the asylum with water, a crazy girl jumped into the water. The ladies screamed, of course, which brought to the spot a couple of men, who with a long pole and hook attempted to rescue the drowning girl; but she, bent on suicide, got beyond their reach. The ladies implored the men to go in to her rescue, which they emphatically refused to do; whereupon Mrs. D. jumped in and made her way to the girl, and after a severe struggle with the frantic lunatic, succeeded in bringing her to the wall of the reservoir, whence they were hauled up by the valiant men above. A brave and noble act. Peg one for Oregon ladies.

Body Found and Buried.—Capt. R. Williams, writing to the Astorian from Ilwaco under date of Sept. 5th, furnishes the following additional particulars concerning the body found opposite Sea View. The body of a man about fifty-five years of age was found nearly abreast the Stout hotel on the weather beach last Sunday. He was much decomposed, had on one gum boot, black trousers, leather belt, … shirt. His beard showed dark complexion, intermingled with grey. In his pants pocket was found a cent piece, a five-cent piece, a jack knife … The body was buried near the … and the funeral was solemnized by J. B. Holman.

The Five Hundred Dollar Race.—Since the announcement was made that the crack trotters Milton Medium, Dexter and Inauguration would come together next Saturday, it has caused quite a stir in sporting circles, and it is safe to predict that not only good time will be made, but it will be one of the most interesting races yet witnessed. Ladies will be admitted free. Gentlemen will be charged … which will include fare on the boat. The advertisement yesterday inadvertently stated that ladies would be admitted to grounds without a cent. It should have read admitted to the grand stand.

Chosen Friends.—Last night Home Council No. 2, O. of C. F., was instituted at Odd Fellows' hall in East Portland by C. A. Wheeler, deputy supreme councillor, assisted by officers of Enterprise Council No. 1 of this city, with 30 charter members. Following is the list of officers elected to serve for the ensuing term: Dr. G. F. Nottage, P. C.; T. J. Matlock, C. C.; J. C. Stewart, V. C.; … J. R. Lange, Rec.; W. W. McGuire, … Treas.; Dr. J. M. McCoy, M.; Henry … The regular meeting night of Home Council will be Monday of each week at Odd Fellows' hall.

Grand Promenade Concert.—Friday evening, the … the Ladies' Relief Society will give a … concert and ball at Mechanics' pavilion for the benefit of the Orphans' Home. Complete arrangements have not yet been made, but will be completed this week. It is likely that two bands will be engaged. The concert will be entirely instrumental. It will last from about nine till half past ten. Refreshments will be served under supervision of the society in the dining room. Price of admission will be fixed at $1.

A Pleasant Affair.—There was a very pleasant time Tuesday evening at the hall of Lilly lodge, I. O. G. T., East Portland. About the time of opening the lodge the hall was completely filled by the arrival of Brooklyn, Nonpareil and Columbia … lodges in a body. The exercises for the evening, consisting of music, speech making and … were good and enjoyable, and were followed by an hour of social chat, during which refreshments were served by the members of Lilly lodge.

Contract Awarded.—The committee on streets and public property have awarded contracts for improvements as follows: Morrison street, macadam, blocks … to E. J. Jeffery & Co.; blocks 20, 21, … to the Portland Paving Company; North … Park street, macadam, blocks A, B, 55 and 56, … Sweeney; blocks D, E, F, 58, 59 and 60, to Portland Macadamizing Company, and blocks C and … to the Portland Paving Company; Clay street …, blocks 113 and 114, to James Johnson.

Gored in the Face.—Tuesday, a young man named Caples, who lives at St. Johns, was severely injured while yoking up a wild and unruly steer. The animal made a plunge forward, striking Caples in the face with his horn and hurling him very … The point of the steer's horn struck Caples in the cheek, and piercing the mouth, knocked out several teeth and tore an ugly hole. Caples came to East Portland and had his wounds dressed.

For the Seaside.—The elegant and commodious steamer Lurline will leave this city next Saturday … for Astoria. The steamer will leave the foot of Alder street at 7 o'clock A. M. At Astoria she will connect with steamers for the beach. The Lurline will leave Astoria for Portland Monday at … A. M.

Sad Return.—Mr. Chas. Hegele, who has been absent in San Francisco, returned on the Oregon … in time to see his eldest child, aged about five years, die. The little one has been down with scarlet fever for over three weeks. About 5 o'clock last evening the little one was no more to this world.

New Post.—The third post in Portland of the Grand Army of the Republic will be organized at … hall next Thursday night by Captain N. S. …, who has been appointed mustering officer. The members of the other posts are invited to participate.

Presbyterian Church This Evening.—Preparatory lecture at 7:30 o'clock, after which … admission to the church will be … should appear by certificate or in person.

For the President.—The Rev. Dr. M. Mellis … offer a prayer for the recovery of President … to-morrow (Friday) evening, at the synagogue of the congregation Ahavi Sholome.

Recovering.—Mr. Geo. W. McBride of St. Helens has been seriously ill for several weeks, is now … the Dalles under care of Dr. J. A. Richardson, and … on a fair road to recovery.

State University.—Studies will be resumed at the State University at Eugene City on Wednesday, Sept. … The prospects of a larger attendance … are very good.

Board of Delegates.—This (Thursday) evening … regular meeting of the Board of Delegates of the … fire department will be held at … [illegible]

[illegible]

THE CITY COUNCIL.

Expresses Opposition to Special Policemen as now Employed.

The Mayor Suggests Better Pay … and Higher Morals in the Force — The Matter of Specials Referred to a Special Committee.

W. S. Newbury Appointed City Attorney and W. … Superintendent of Streets — … Police Appointments Rejected — Routine Business, Etc.

[illegible]

From … asking … to pay their … [illegible] … committee on health and police.

From J. H. Wehlen and others for … sewer in Seventh … referred to committee on streets and public property.

From … Hackney and others for improvement of … street from south line of Taylor to north line of Sheridan by macadam, same reference.

From J. Jensacher and others asking for street lamp corner First and Harrison, same reference.

From M. A. Hern and others asking for a street lamp on Seventh and E, same reference.

From scavengers asking for a dump for street cleanings, referred to committee on health and police.

From Couch Engine Co. No. 6, asking appropriation for chandelier, lamps and a stove for the new engine house, referred to committee on fire and water.

From Vigilance Hook and Ladder Co. asking the council to pay S. G. Bunting's bill of $… for repairs to the truck; referred to committee on fire and water.

REMONSTRANCES.

From Geo. Woodward and others against improvement of Alder street from Fourth to Twelfth; referred to committee on streets and public property.

REPORTS.

From the committee on streets and public property recommending the indefinite postponement of the ordinance in relation to the awarding of contracts; laid over till next meeting.

From committee on landings and wharves recommending that ordinance amending ordinance 2… relative to wharf line be not passed; adopted.

From committee on health and police reporting back the appointment of Wm. Driscoll and Joseph Sloan as policemen without recommendation.

A vote on the confirmation of Mr. Sloan stood: Ayes—Hewett and Raleigh. Nays—Chittenden, Gerdes, Holman, Honeyman, Keller, Kellogg and Nicklin.

Vote on the confirmation of Mr. Driscoll stood: Nays—Eight. Councilman Hewett was excused from voting.

Councilman Honeyman, in explaining his vote, said that he was emphatically opposed to all special policemen.

Councilman Keller spoke in favor of special policemen, but was opposed to allowing them witness fees. This tempts them to arrest harmless drunken men only for the fees; thus leaving their beats unprotected during such arrests. He thought if property owners paid men for the service of watching, the city could certainly give them a star.

The mayor then suggested that the council should take some action so that special policemen could know whether the city wanted them or not.

Councilman Gerdes moved that the matter of employing special policemen be referred to the committee on health and police.

Councilman Hewett offered an amendment that the matter be referred to a special committee of five to be appointed by the chair; carried.

The following committee was appointed—Gerdes, Hewett, Nicklin, Keller and Honeyman.

From the committee on elections recommending that $1 be paid judges and clerks at the June election and $6 to A. E. Borthwick and H. W. Davis; adopted.

From the committee on judiciary and the city attorney recommending that licenses for insurance companies be abolished; adopted.

From Wm. Braden appointing James Fickleroad deputy superintendent of streets in place of C. P. Elwanger; referred to committee on streets and public property.

From assessors appointed to assess cost of extension of sewer of Yamhill street; adopted.

From assessors appointed to assess cost of sewer in E street; adopted.

From the city surveyor on extension of D street; referred to committee on streets and public property.

RESIGNATION.

The following communication from the city attorney was read:

To the Honorable, the Mayor and Common Council of the City of Portland:

I … hereby tender to you my resignation as city attorney. In doing this allow me to return you my thanks for the many courtesies I have received from you and the other officers of the city during the four years I have occupied the position.

Very respectfully, J. C. MORELAND.

Portland, Aug. 31.

CLAIMS.

The following bills against the city were ordered paid:

P. M. & P. Co.	$ 1,912 31	J H Jones & Co	11 69
D & C R R Co.	26,153 86	Thompson De-	
S S Cook & Co.	697 50	Hart & Co.	16 50
C E Oliver	81 00	Burton House	90 25
John O'Connor	292 79	Zan Bros.	5 25
Smith Bros and		Wm Sweeney	1,709 72
Watson	46 24	D Habermber	155 79
E A Sprague	1,234 00	J M Harkelroad	15 00
Julius Dilg	10 00	Schwab & Andr'sn	16 75
Henry Loeg	9 45	J B Butler	30 00
John Donnerbig	1,152 50	A Hunter	12 00
E Norrill	2 00	A E Borthwick	22 80
S G Bunting	163 50	S A Neppach	2 00
R H Austin	81 00	W H Gaines	2 00
W E Mulhollen	78 75	Labbe Bros.	1 00
H A Hogue	73 67		

NEW ORDINANCES.

Authorizing a wharf to be constructed opposite lot … block 79; passed.

Authorizing a contract with the Standard for the city printing; passed.

Increasing the number of policemen to twenty; read twice and referred to the special committee of five. [The present number of policemen is fourteen.—Reporter.]

To amend ordinance 2463, relating to establishing wharf line; passed.

Amending ordinance 2950; read twice and referred to committee on health and police.

Authorizing repairs to No. 3's engine house, cost not to exceed $450; read twice.

Right here—in the midst of new ordinances, while the reporters were sharpening their pencils preparatory to taking down a long grist of business; while Cur. Durham was taking a drink to clear his throat so that he could read the nearly appalling pile of papers, some one happily moved to adjourn. The motion was withdrawn, however, until the following

RESOLUTIONS

were read.

Resolved, That F. Opitz, H. S. Allen and S. Farrell be and are hereby appointed viewers of the proposed extension of South Sixth street from the south line of Caruthers street to the north line of Sheridan street, to meet at the office of the auditor and clerk on Saturday, Sept. 10, 1881, at 10 o'clock A. M., for the purpose of making an assessment of damages and benefits.

Resolved, That the auditor and clerk give notice of the appointment of said viewers and of the time and place of meeting in the manner provided by law.

Resolved, That notice be given that the common council propose to improve West Park street from the center line of college street to the center line of Jackson street, by grading, laying sidewalks and crosswalks, the sidewalk to be laid only on the west side of the street.

Resolved, That notice be given that the common council propose to improve K street from the west line of Eighteenth street to the east line of Nineteenth street, by grading, laying sidewalks, crosswalks, planking the center of the street … feet in width.

[illegible]

AMUSEMENTS.

[illegible]

… The remainder of the cast was made up of Misses Charles, Mitchell, Roberts, White, Strauss, Locke, … White, … Thayer, Montano, Louis Johnson.

Hamlet.—This evening the great dramatist's … tragedy will be presented, Mr. Sheridan assuming the role of the "melancholy Dane." Those who have witnessed Barrett and Bandmann in this great character will be afforded an opportunity of seeing a very artistic performance to-night and of comparing Mr. Sheridan with the tragedians mentioned.

THE COURTS.

U. S. DISTRICT COURT—DEADY, J.

WEDNESDAY, Sept. 7, 1881.

Court met and adjourned without transacting any business.

STATE CIRCUIT COURT—STOTT, J.

Joseph Simon vs D. P. Thompson, demurrer to the petition for writ of review.

Salting vs Taylor; sale confirmed.

State of Oregon vs John Powers; defendant arraigned and plea of not guilty entered; Monday 19th set for trial.

Delashmutt vs Sellwood; jury return a verdict for plaintiff; defendant allowed until Saturday to file bill of exceptions.

Mary Walters vs John Walters; default.

Rogers vs Rogers, default.

COUNTY COURT—… J.

PROBATE.

In the matter of the estate of Wilmot Saturley, deceased; L. A. Hedard, N. Versteeg and J. B. Wyatt appointed appraisers.

COMMISSIONERS.

In the matter of the road from Miller's ferry to Summerville and Taylor's ferry road; report of viewers referred back for amendment to conform with law.

In the matter of the petition of Charles Mayhew for liquor license, petition disallowed.

In the matter of the petition of D. E. McLaughlin for a ferry license; petition granted … fixed at $…

In the matter of the road … Columbia slough road with Sandy road, matter continued until the next term.

In the matter of H. Wehr and others for road from the county line … Marquam road. Andrew Gedeon, F. J. Mann and P. Gault appointed viewers to meet at the house of John Hutt at 10 o'clock A. M. on Monday, the 19th day of September.

Ordered that Fannie Powell and Chas. Hill be appointed to scholarships in the State University.

PERSONAL.

Mr. F. W. Dattes of the Astorian is in the city.

Dr. J. Tuttle has been appointed health officer of Astoria.

Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Byars of Roseburg are at the St. Charles.

Mr. Thos. Monteith of Albany is registered at the St. Charles.

C. A. VanHouten and wife (nee Bush) are in the city from Hay creek, Wasco county.

A. McKenzie of the Pacific Mutual goes to the Sound to-day and will return Saturday.

Mr. C. B. Bagley, editor of the Olympia Courier and deputy collector of internal revenue for Washington territory, is in the city.

BUSINESS NOTICES.

The Oregon Furniture Manufacturing Co. have just received direct from the factories the largest stock of carpets ever brought to this market, consisting of Venetian, ingrain, extra-super three ply, tapestry, Brussels, Moquette and Axminster, which they offer at very low prices. The company also carry an immense stock of furniture of their own make, which they are able to guarantee as being superior in finish and workmanship to any imported from California or the eastern states.

John Gran & Co. have just received new laces, ruchings, trimming, hosiery, gloves, dress goods, wraps, cloaks and dolmans.

The charming lady dressed in black velvet suit, who made appointment with the diamond merchant, is informed he has disposed of all his diamonds to Uncle Myers, of whom only she can buy bargains. 181 First street.

Wife is at last satisfied. Barbey, 33 Yamhill street, has put the sewing machine in good order.

Mocha Coffee House and Restaurant, Q. Voos, manager. New, neat and inviting. Opposite Union Block.

Mrs. F. A. Logan, Magnetic Healer, has great success in cure of rheumatism. Cor. First and Clay Sts.

Have your cleaning and dyeing well done at the Caledonia Dye Works, 47 Taylor street.

Austen's Forest Flower Cologne at Child's drug store.

Go to Keith's for your oysters.

Arion excels—28 Yamhill street.

Pioneer Wood Yard foot of Morrison street. J. SORENSEN.

Steinway & Son's and Kranich & Bach's Pianos always on hand. Albert Bartsch, 81 Yamhill.

Ladies. Ask for *Hamilton Pratt's* celebrated New York *Kid Shoes*. *Perfect-fitting*, durable and the very best made. Champlin & Hollabaugh, sole agents.

Ladies' ready made suits at cost for next 30 days, at Mrs. L. Pilger's Leading Suit and Cloak House.

Diamonds! No need of wearing imitation trash, as Uncle Myers has just taken out of pledge a large lot of diamonds, consisting of solitaire diamond rings, studs and earrings. Sold at a sacrifice. 181 First street, corner Yamhill.

The large stock of Musical Instruments can be found at Sloan Bros', 49 First street. Prices low.

The Daily Oregonian is for sale at Gill's.

A CARD.

Mr. F. Johnson, of the firm of Sanders & Johnson, Tailors, 5 New Montgomery street, San Francisco, Grand Hotel, late with Bullock & Jones, is staying at the Esmond House, where he would be pleased to see and show to his old friends and patrons a line of samples such as has never been shown on the Pacific coast before, which have been selected in Europe personally by Mr. C. T. Sanders.

Respectfully, SANDERS & JOHNSON.

We are leaders not followers in our business. If you want a nice clean carriage or coupe, with a gentlemanly and competent driver, go or send to the City Stables. ACKER & LERY.

HENRICHSEN & GREENBERG,

149 First …, Portland, Or.

Diamonds, Watches, Jewelry,

SILVER WARE,

CLOCKS, SPECTACLES, ETC.

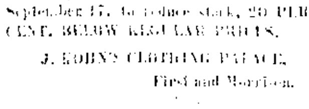
Nautical Instruments and Ship Chronometers … and repaired.

ECONOMIZE

BY BUYING NOW the Fall and Winter Clothes that you soon will need; A Frock Coat Suit, a Business Suit, a Fall or Winter Overcoat, or a Full Evening Dress Suit, any of which we will sell, until September 17, to reduce stock, 20 PER CENT. BELOW REGULAR PRICES.

J. KOHN'S CLOTHING PALACE,

First and Morrison.



… J. H. RHINSTAD, Prop'r.

GEO. L. HIBBARD & CO.,

BOOTS, SHOES, RUBBERS

65 Front Street, Portland, Or.

GOOD SAMARITAN HOSPITAL.

Report of the Secretary and Treasurer for the Year — A Good Showing.

[illegible]

… Investigation … Unitarian, … Methodists, … Adventist, … Jews, … Roman Catholic, … Universalist, … Hungarian, … Lutheran, … Presbyterian, … Lutheran, … Baptist, … Church of England, … Campbellite.

Geo. Eaton has the following to say of Sister Mary and the very efficient superintendent, Mr. Boyd: On the 1st of January, 1881, Sister Mary arrived from the east and took charge of the interior management and economy of the hospital, introducing many important changes, adding much to the comfort of the patients, simplifying the work of all concerned, and reducing materially the running expenses of the house.

This summary of the affairs of the hospital would be incomplete without the addition of warm testimony to the untiring zeal and steady industry of the superintendent, Mr. Geo. W. Boyd, to make the hospital and its charitable work an assured success. Five sixths, if not a greater share of the money collections have been obtained through his personal and individual efforts, and his attention to the welfare of the patients and employes has been constant and unremitting.

REAL ESTATE TRANSACTIONS.

From Sept. 2d to Sept. 5th.

DEEDS.

David Cole and wife to Mary V. Thompson, lot 1 and frac lot 2, blk W, Cole's add, E P, Sept. 3, 1881 —$290.

Louisa H. and Catherine Hawthorne to C. Parrish, lots 1 and 2, blk 88, Stephens' add, E P, July 26, 1881 —$1.

W. F. Allen and wife to C. Parrish, ½ lots 1 and 2, blk 88, Stephens' add, E P, July 27, 1881—$125.

L. F. Clemmin and wife to Geo. W. Prindle, … acres land, S 7, T 1 S, R 1 E, July 27, 1881—$1000.

Abel Endy and wife to Lil. Morrill, lot 7, blk 131, city, Sept. 3, 1881—$2500.

D. Cole and wife to Jane Scofield, lot …, blk …, Cole's, E P, July 25, 1881—$100.

M. M. Ryall to J. Marta, lot 4, blk 200 …, Sept. 2, 1881—$1300.

Thos. Connell et al, to Kitty A. Murray, lots 1, 2, 3 and 4 and N … lot 6, blk 67, Caruthers' add, also … Sec 22, T 1 S, R 1 E, 160 acres, Aug. 22, 1881—…

Kitty A. Murray, et al, to N. B. Pendleton, 160 acres Sec 22, T 1 S, R 1 E, Aug. 22, 1881—$70.

D. Cole to D. Falconas, lot 5, blk …, Cole's add, E P, April 5, 1881—$100.

P. J. Paynter to Mrs. M. Gibson, lot 4, frac blk 30, Couch's add, Sept. 1, 1881—$1.

L. F. Clemmin and wife to L. W. Fraser, … 29, … acres land, sec 7, T 1 S, R 1 E—$…

QUITCLAIM DEEDS.

Rachel H. Hawthorne to C. Parrish, lots 1 and 2, blk 88, Stephens' add, E P, July 27, 1881—$…

J. T. Lucas and wife to J. P. Betce, … 19 lying … Sec 1, T 7 N, R 10 W, Sept. 2, 1881—$…

Hester A. May to W. F. Wise, … Caruth… ers', Aug. 31, 1881—$1150.

W. Marlette to W. Neffron, lot 2, N 6 ft lot 3, blk …, city, Sept. …, 1881—$224.

RELEASES.

P. F. Baker to … Smith et al, … lot 7, blk …, city, Sept. 1, 1881—$1000.

… to … A. Maloskey, lot 5 and S … lot 6, … N ½, double blk H, and W … city, Feb. …, 1881—$…

Same to Eliza J. Thompson, … lot … blk …, city, Nov. 11, 1878—$…

Josephine Klosterman to M. F. Mulkey, N ½ double blk B, Chapman's D. L. C., Sept. 21, 1880 —$…

HOTEL ARRIVALS.

ST. CHARLES.

A W Moore & wife, Dalles
E Grimes, Sutton, Neb
B E Sagiers, St Louis
F W Durbee & wf, Salem
G Smith, Port Townsend
J Muckle, Son, St Helens
W B Chatallier, F Grove
Mrs J T Buxton, do
W H Byars & wf, Roseburg
M G Wills, Goldendale
W Schater, Steilacoom
D McQully, Salem
L Zuyler, Spokan
F Cregan, Walla Walla
E T Dugger, do
B O Geiger, Umatilla
W C Townsend, Detroit
Mrs A J Splawn Yakima
Mrs J Stephenson, do
Mrs L J May, do
L C Prettyman, Salem
James Scott, Olex
L B Grimes & wife, Sutton, Neb
E K Miller, Salem
J R Gilmore, Salem
L T Hoke, Dixie
Samuel Case, Newport
Miss E Trosley, F Grove
H F Bidwell, New York
Mrs Hartley, Salem
J McCabe, Clifton
T Monteith, Albany
Mrs F Roberts, Walla W
J Heffernan, Dalles
E E Dunham, Dalles
F P French, Goldendale
J H Williamson, do
D E Neil, Dalles
F J Fryer, North Yamhill
Mrs McLinn, Dalles
Miss A McLinn, do
B Hensley, Salem

OCCIDENTAL HOTEL.

J C McGuire, Marshland
J McEntire, Astoria
R E Seymour, do
H Allison, do
E Bennett, City
J Leek, S F
J Crawford, Vancouver
M Harris, Oregon City
J H Fleckenstein, Astoria
C A Patton, South Bend
G N Fawcett, Corvallis
W E Ledgerwoods, Corvallis
A F Miller, Willett Springs
A Smith, City
C A Hall, do
A Loller, do
F Vianello, S F
L F B Henderson, Boston
J Lamphire & w, Oregon C
J Kelley, Vancouver
W W Campbell, South Bend
P B Boeder, Sauvie's Isl
M McKay, Cascades Locks
N L Morris, Hubbard

BURNETT'S COCOAINE

Will Save the Hair

And keep it in a strong and healthy condition. Because it will stimulate the roots of the hair, and restore the natural action upon which its growth depends.

Burnett's Flavoring Extracts are absolutely pure.

Removed! Removed!

New York Novelty Co. are now located at 49 First street, opposite Scotch bank.

Keep it on Your Larder. … Punch with hot water, … Sold by all Grocers, Wine Merchants and Druggists. Trade supplied by Richardson & Harrison, Agents for Pacific coast, San Francisco.

Have Wistar's Balsam of Wild Cherry always at hand. It cures Coughs, Colds, Bronchitis, Whooping Cough, Croup, Influenza, Consumption, and all Throat and Lung Complaints. 50 cents and $1 a bottle.

REDUCTION-- BOOTS & SHOES

OUR STORE ROOM IS SMALL.

Careful calculations show us that with our present stock and the large invoices of Eastern goods, to arrive in about ten days,

OUR STORE WILL BE PACKED TOO FULL.

For this reason we propose to reduce our present well selected stock of FINE Boots and Shoes.

Ladies and gentlemen will find it to their advantage to give us a call within the next ten days.

Palace Boot and Shoe House,

Cor. Third and Morrison Sts.

CARDWELL & BLANEY, Propr's.

BUCHTEL'S OLD STAND.

Best Photographic Work in the City

SAN FRANCISCO GALLERY

FIVE FIRST-CLASS ARTISTS EMPLOYED.

W. H. TOWNE, Photographer.

FOR SANDWICH ISLANDS.

DEATH OF R. C. HANSON.

[illegible]

METEOROLOGICAL REPORT.

[illegible]

PORTLAND, Sept. 7, 7:22 P. M.

[illegible]

River 4 ft 2 in above low water, and standing.

Maximum temperature, … degrees; minimum temperature, … degrees.

Observations at Umatilla made at 11:37 A. M.

PACIFIC SURGICAL INSTITUTE.

The two surgeons who have been on their tour through Washington territory and Oregon, are returning to San Francisco overland via

Roseburg, September 8, 9, 10

Jacksonville, September 12, 13, 14.

Ashland, September 15, 16.

MUSIC! MUSIC! MUSIC!

Wiley B. Allen, proprietor Third street music store. Orders from abroad filled promptly.

SINGER SEWING MACHINE

Office removed to 92 Morrison near Fifth.

WHITE SEWING MACHINE,

The best in the world. S. M. Barr, Agent, 171 First street, Portland.

MRS. DR. OWENS,

After … absence, has resumed practice. Office over … drug store, First and Main. Special attention given to diseases of the Eye and Ear.

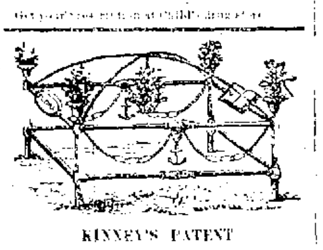
HAIR CUTTING.

… the finest workmen in the state are at … hair cutting headquarters, … street.

REMOVAL.

… Sewing Machines. Office, 92 Morrison … near Fifth.

Get your … at Child's drug store.



KINNEY'S PATENT

TUBULAR FOUNTAIN FENCE

FOR CEMETERY LOTS.

The cut represents a single grave enclosed. The fence is constructed of tubular pipes which feed with water … not only as a fence, but vases are attached … which flowers, plants and vines may be placed. These are supplied with a constant moisture caused by the evaporation of water from the pipes through the vases. By once filling the fountain plants grow luxuriantly for months without further attention. Nothing can be more appropriate for the living than … and beautify the graves of departed loved ones. The fence is made in any size and supplied with granite or marble tablets, for the carving of the inscription for the dead. The canopy on which suspends the flower basket is intended for the trailing of the vines, all of which is shown in the cut. Wherever this fence has been seen it has met with universal praise.

Parties wishing to secure territory, or have fences put up, will please apply to A. WALKER, Salem, Or.

PRICES—For child, $35; grown person, $70. Enclosing lots, per running foot, $2.25.

WALTER BROS.,

Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

Carpetings,

PAPER HANGINGS,

LACE CURTAINS,

UPHOLSTERY GOODS, ETC.

85 First Street,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

TURN HALLE

CONFECTIONERY

AND

ICE CREAM PARLORS.

FINEST CANDIES IN THE CITY.

Ice cream a specialty. Imported and domestic cigars. Will be glad to see all my friends.

SAMUEL L. BEARY, Prop'r.

HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.

NORTHWESTERN HOTEL,

Dayton, Washington Territory,

W. A. MOODY, Proprietor.

First class house, just newly furnished. Extra accommodations for commercial travelers, with complete sample room on first floor. My house is new and I … to please my patrons by giving them the best accommodations north of Portland. … House open day and night.

NOTICE.

The Keystone Restaurant

Has been enlarged, refitted, and is now open again at corner First and Salmon. Parties desiring a first-class meal will do well by calling there, as he will spare no pains or expense to make everything first-class in every respect.

COHEN, Manager.

DELMONICO RESTAURANT.

ISAAC CHILBERG, Propr.

[illegible]

ST. GEORGE HOTEL,

[illegible]

CLARENDON HOTEL,

ZIEBER & KNOWLES, Proprietors.

[illegible]

SEASIDE HOUSE,

MRS. … Landlady.

LAND PLASTER.

NOW IS THE TIME TO SOW IT. … & GOOD … AT

EVERDING & FARRELL'S.

ROYAL BAKING POWDER

Absolutely Pure.

[illegible] … New York.

EDUCATIONAL.

… ACADEMY.

[illegible]

ST. HELEN'S HALL.

THE CHRISTMAS TERM WILL OPEN ON … Application … should be made … to Miss Mary B. Rodney or to Bishop Morris, Portland.

THE BISHOP SCOTT GRAMMAR SCHOOL,

A Boarding and Day School for Boys and Young Men,

WILL BEGIN ITS FOURTH YEAR UNDER the present management Sept. 6, 1881. For Catalogue, or any further information, address the Rector Rt. Rev. B. W. MORRIS, or the Head Master, J. W. HILL, M. D., Portland, Oregon.

THE ANGLO-GERMAN INSTITUTE.

IN CHARGE OF THE UNDERSIGNED, WITH his daughters as teachers, will begin its sixth annual course the first of September. Further information given by the director.

JOHN GANTENBEIN, No. 51 North 11th St.

COLUMBIA COMMERCIAL COLLEGE.

122 Front, cor. Washington Street.

W. S. JAMES, one of the Proprietors of the … National …, President

JOHN D. HAWES, Secretary

The above Institution is now ready to receive students, male or female. The school is open every week day and evening from … A. M. to 9 P. M. The … Journal, containing illustrated lessons in Penmanship and full information, sent free.

Address JAMES & HAWES, 122 Front St., Portland, Oregon.

OREGON STATE UNIVERSITY,

Eugene City, Lane County, Oregon.

Through the munificence of Mr. Henry Villard, all debts against the State University have been paid in full.

FALL TERM BEGINS SEPT. 12, 1881.

FACULTY:

JOHN W. JOHNSON, A. M., PRESIDENT, Professor of Latin and Greek.

MARK BAILEY, PH. D., Professor of Mathematics and Astronomy.

THOS. CONDON, PH. D., Professor of Geology and Natural History

GEORGE H. COLLIER, LL. D., Professor of Chemistry and Physics.

JOHN STRAUB, A. M., Professor of Modern Languages

MRS. MARY P. SPILLER, Professor of Elocution and Principal of the English Preparatory Department.

TERMS:

Collegiate Department.

Tuition, per session … $10 00

Incidentals, per session … 10 00

Preparatory Department.

Tuition, per session … $10 00

The only charge against students holding free scholarships is an incidental fee of $10 per annum.

BOARDING.

Including lodging, fuel, etc., can be had in first-class private families at $4 per week. The entire weekly expenses of students boarding themselves need not exceed two dollars.

CABINET AND APPARATUS.

Prof. Condon's cabinet of Natural History, etc., is not excelled on this coast. The collection of apparatus is large and offers good facilities for class illustrations.

For catalogue and further information, address,

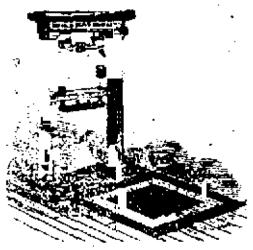
JOSHUA J. WALTON,

Secretary Regents.

Or JOHN STRAUB, Sec'y Fac.

Students from abroad, when desiring it, will be directed to good boarding places by applying to either of the above named.

BUFFALO SCALE CO'S HOPPER GRAIN SCALES.



60 Bushel 2 pillar … $125

100 Bushel 2 pillar … 160

BEST IN USE.

EVERY SCALE GUARANTEED.

For sale by

FOSTER & ROBERTSON,
KNAPP, BURRELL & CO.,
FRANK BROS.,
OR RAYMOND & WILSHIRE,
San Francisco.

CAUTION.

The public are hereby notified that we are the owners of United States Letters Patent Nos. 162300 and 196693, issued to David Neustadter, relating to improvements in Fastening of Pockets and Fly of Overalls and other garments.

Any persons infringing said patents either by the manufacture or sale of articles contrary to the rights thereby secured, will be prosecuted for such infringement.

NEUSTADTER BROS.,

Sole manufacturers of the Boss of the Road Overalls with the patent continuous fly.

ASK FOR

Union India Rubber Company's

CRACK PROOF

RUBBER BOOTS AND COATS.

[illegible]

Goodyear Rubber Co.

SINGER

SEWING MACHINES.

Office REMOVED to 92 Morrison St., near Fifth, Multnomah Block.

THE SINGER MFG. CO.

TOWING.

[illegible]

J. LEVIN & CO.

NEW STORE,

NEW GOODS

AND

NEW FIRM.

172 FIRST STREET.

J. LEVIN & CO.

People's One-Price Store,

172 First Street, between Morrison and Yamhill.

Opp. the Oregon Furniture Co.

Will open on or about September 10th with a complete assortment of

Gents' Furnishing Goods

BOOTS AND SHOES, CUTLERY, HATS & CAPS,

TRUNKS AND VALISES, etc., etc.

We most respectfully call the attention of the public to our strictly "ONE PRICE SYSTEM," and we guarantee to give entire satisfaction. Our goods will be first-class, and will be sold at the lowest possible market rates. All our stock is being carefully selected by one of our firm, who has had many years' experience in the selection of goods for this market. All we ask is a fair trial. Come and see us and judge for yours'lf. Remember the place

"PEOPLE'S ONE-PRICE HOUSE."

J. LEVIN & CO.,

172 First Street, between Morrison and Yamhill.

New York Boot and Shoe House,

NO. 193 FIRST STREET.

PORTLAND, AUGUST 24, 1881.

TO THE PUBLIC:

I take great pleasure in informing you that I have opened the premises No. 193 First street (lately occupied by Mooney & Valentine) with an Extensive and Assorted Stock of BOOTS and SHOES, which I have had manufactured under my personal supervision by the best Eastern and California manufacturers. I purchase my goods only from first hands, thereby saving intermediate profits, and which insures all goods to be manufactured as desired, at the same time being a material saving to purchasers and a warrantee that they are buying goods of a superior make.

In entering this, our new field of enterprise, we are actuated by the three principles of a strictly legitimate business firm, it being our effort to remedy the evil effects of unreliable establishments and to guarantee the public

FAIR TREATMENT AND FULL VALUE

Of their investment. As I am a practical manufacturer myself, possessing a thorough knowledge of the business, there cannot be the remotest doubt regarding my ability to give satisfaction.

Respectfully inviting a call, I remain, Very Respectfully Yours,

H. GALLICK.

Orders by mail will receive our prompt attention.

Closing Out Sale

AT

COST!

ON ACCOUNT OF

CHANGE IN FIRM.

WE WILL SELL FOR THE NEXT THIRTY DAYS OUR ENTIRE STOCK OF DRY AND FANCY GOODS

AT COST!

THIS IS A CHANCE TO BUY FIRST-CLASS GOODS AT

Clearance Prices.

Parties knowing themselves indebted to the firm will please call and settle.

J. F. D. Wrinkle & Co.

221 FIRST ST.,

CORNER OF SALMON STREET.

LINN COUNTY FAIR.

The time for making entries for RUNNING and TROTTING at the Linn County Fair has been extended to Sept. 20th, at 4 o'clock P. M. No entries can be made after that date.

The … for selling POOLS and BOOTHS will be sold on the Fair Grounds, to the highest bidder, on September 19th, at 2 o'clock P. M.

… J. R. BURKHART, Sec'y.

NOTICE.

THE OREGON HUMANE SOCIETY OF PORTLAND

[illegible]

ACTS OF CRUELTY

[illegible]

The Great English Remedy.

Is a never failing cure for Nervous Debility, Exhaustion, … Lost Manhood, … Youthful Follies, … [illegible]

DR. MINTIE … Five Hundred Dollars … VITAL RESTORATIVE …

[illegible]

A. E. MINTIE, M. D.,
11 Kearny street, San Francisco, Cal.

DR. MINTIE'S KIDNEY REMEDY, NEPHRETICUM, …

DR. MINTIE'S DANDELION PILLS … DYSPEPSIA … BILIOUS …

… DAVIS & CO., Portland, Or. …

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

HETTY'S CAREER.

[illegible]

Hetty [illegible] laugh at this [illegible]

"[illegible]," said Will, with a burst of laughter. "Hetty, you'll [illegible] your own [illegible]"

[illegible] so amused that he repeated it that evening when the family had gathered about the tea-table.

"I don't see why you should laugh, Will," said Mr. Arden, looking at his eldest daughter [illegible]. "I've always expected great things from Hetty. Perhaps she will astonish us all yet, and we must arrange for the drawing lessons at once. It can do no harm to prepare her for the career, even if she never enters upon it."

Hetty's cheeks flushed scarlet, and her eyes sparkled with joy. Praise from her father was such an unusual thing that she appreciated it. He was a very busy man, and much away from his family, and had little time to take notice of the tastes of his children.

How sweet to Hetty was the recollection of his loving words when, on the following day, she stood by his bedside and gazed tearfully down at his cold face cold in death. For only a few hours after he had risen from the tea-table Mr. Arden had been stricken with apoplexy, and had died without a chance to even say farewell to those he loved.

"I will not disappoint you, father," murmured Hetty, as she turned away from the dead. "The great things you expected of me shall come to pass."

But despair seized upon her when she heard in what condition her father had left his affairs. After the settlement of the estate only a few hundred dollars, and a small farm fifty miles from the city, remained to the widow and children.

"Oh," sighed Hetty, "had mother only let me take drawing lessons long ago, I would be able to earn my own living now, and perhaps to help her. But I must bid good-bye forever now to my hope of entering on the career of an artist."

And she mourned most bitterly over her wasted opportunities when Will was taken from school and put to work as a clerk in a store, and she, with her mother and three little sisters, removed to the farm.

Hard work awaited them there; work to which they were unaccustomed, and about which they knew almost nothing. Hetty put her shoulder to the wheel with a will; but often at night she wept to think how little she was accomplishing, and how poor was the prospect before her. She could never take lessons in drawing; she must make up her mind to live on the farm all her life, managing well if she succeeded in making it yield a bare support for the family.

"And yet I know I have talent," she would whisper over and over. "I can feel it."

She was in the kitchen one day, skimming the milk for tea, when old Mrs. Day, a near neighbor, came in to borrow some coffee.

"Getting ready to churn?" she asked, watching the rich cream dropping into the small stone pitcher from the big spoon Hetty was using.

"No," answered Hetty. "I don't make butter. We have but one cow, and she gives only enough milk for the children to drink at supper."

"You've just the hand for butter," said Mrs. Day, admiringly. "I wonder you don't get another cow. You've a fine dairy down by the spring, and a big clover pasture, and I'd be proud to teach you anything you wanted to learn about churning."

Hetty, when she was alone in her room that night, thought of what Mrs. Day had said.

"A nice hand for butter!" she muttered, a bitter little smile creeping over her lips. "Well, I suppose it is wicked now even to dream of its ever holding an artist's brush. I had better make the best of it on butter."

The more she thought of Mrs. Day's advice the stronger became her desire to own another cow. And at length, in order to gratify this desire, she concluded to part with a handsome chain and locket, which had been one of the many gifts her father had made her in his days of prosperity. She sent it to Will to sell for her, and in less than a week she received a postal order for a fair amount, though much less than the chain and locket had cost; but Hetty did not feel that she had made the sacrifice in vain when with the money thus obtained she purchased two sleek cows and a number of new and shining milk pans.

She was delighted with the result of her first churning, and to make the butter look tempting to her mother, she molded it with a knife into exquisite heads, trying to make each a portrait, and succeeding tolerably well.

Mrs. Day looked at the heads in admiration and astonishment.

"Who'd have thought you was so clever?" she said. "You'd better sell your butter instead of eating it. Pretty butter sells high to city people, an' it's a pity to waste so much work on home folks."

Hetty laughed at the idea of selling her butter; but, nevertheless, was impressed by it. Every time she churned she became more proficient in making the portraits, and took such delight in her dairy that half her time was spent there, where the dropping of the water of the spring made music in her ears, and the faces of poets, authors and singers, as she knew them from their photographs, grew under her hands.

When the county fair was held, in October, Mrs. Day persuaded Hetty to put some of her butter on exhibition, and to her great surprise and delight the "butter committee" awarded her the first prize above all other competitors, and publicly praised her artistic talent.

"Mother," she said one day a few weeks later, coming into the room where Mrs. Arden sat sewing, "I believe I am going to make a deal of money out of my butter. Mr. Brew, who keeps a commission store in the village, has just been here, and has engaged to take all the butter I can make at forty cents a pound. He says that the half dozen pots he sent to the city last week sold within twenty minutes after they were put on the counter in his partner's provision market."

"You deserve to succeed," said Mrs. Arden. "No mother ever had a better, braver daughter."

The tears started to Hetty's eyes at these tender words, and she left the room that her mother might not see her emotion. She rebuked herself that she had ever rebelled against the fate which had sent her to the farm.

"Perhaps, after all, I may not disappoint father," she whispered to herself, as she fell asleep that night. "I may really do great things, even though my sphere is so narrow."

The fame of Hetty Arden's butter soon spread far and wide, and people came many miles to see the young artist. More cows were bought, a woman hired to do the heavier work of the dairy, and Hetty made money faster than her wildest hopes had led her to expect.

Two years passed, and she had saved enough to warrant her in leaving the farm in charge of Will, who found dairy work more to his taste than clerking in a city store.

With a heart glowing with bright anticipations and a strong and steadfast purpose, Hetty sailed over the seas to Italy, the land of her dreams.

"[illegible]," she said to Will, as they [illegible] How glad I am that I made the best of what talent I had when on the farm."

A year has passed since then [illegible]

[illegible]

THE AGE OF ICE.

[illegible]

[illegible] Alps. A constant accumulation of frozen vapors are still squeezing the snow beneath into ice. It is pressed together into the valleys, and the great ice rivers still crawl slowly, almost imperceptibly, onward to the sea, melting in summer, and leaving great rows of scratched stones and debris.

The whole interior of Greenland presents to-day the same appearance the present civilized world did during the glacial period. It is wholly buried underneath a great weight of ice and snow, which levels up valleys and sweeps over hills in its creeping, mysterious progress toward the ocean. Where it reaches the margin of the sea a great, awful wall of ice stands 390 feet above the sea level. How far down into the water it goes nobody knows. Nobody ever went down to see.

Human foot has scarcely left a track in the snow in this deadly cold interior region. "All is one dead, dreary expanse of white," says Geikie. In a space of country six times as large as the whole British empire, not a live creature, man, beast or bird, is to be seen. The cold is too intense. Not a sound is ever heard save only when the storm whistles through the snow and ice crags.

Daring explorers in ships have from time to time skirted along the Greenland ice wall. They speak of the scene as splendid and terrific beyond description. Sometimes the wall sleeps white and still in its everlasting fetters of frost. Or a little wind will come and whisk vast clouds of snow dust down from the ice cliffs. Anon the silence will be broken by a deafening crash. A hill of ice breaks off from the glacier and tumbles into the ocean, causing the sea to "boil like a pot." An explorer in this part of the world was once waked up in the morning by a sailor who gave him the appalling information that the fire had all gone out and that "the mercury was clear down to the ball." Their coffee in the coffee-pot was frozen hard as a stone. Their biscuits were like so many leaden bullets. It was a thrilling moment. After much tribulation they managed to start a fire. Even wood was frozen and refused to burn. Finally, when things were getting thawed out, they looked at their thermometer and found it had gone away up till it was only 40 degrees below zero. It was growing warm and comfortable.

The reports of the voyages of Nordenskjold are among the most interesting accounts ever given of the region of eternal snow. He started on his last trip along the northern shore of Asia in midsummer, 1878. His ship, the Vega, was provisioned for two years. They had a plentiful supply of lemon juice and cranberry sauce, and other things that are sour and cooling. On August 19 they sighted the northernmost point of the old world, Northeast cape. For several days previous they had been enveloped in fog, but suddenly on this day the cold clouds parted. The peak of the old cape lighted up splendidly. They neared the cliff and fired a cannon salute. As they came nearer they saw a large polar bear standing upon a glittering ice berg making faces at them.

But a field of ice barred their progress. After trying ineffectually to force their ship through it they finally gave up, and anchored to an ice float. Afterward it got so hot, however, that the temperature of the water a little ways down into the ocean was only one degree below zero. In these high northern latitudes fresh meat will stay frozen hard as iron for untold hundreds of years. The bodies of Siberian mammoths have been found, imbedded in ice, as fresh as when the animal breathed its last expiring sigh, though the Lord knows how many ages ago that event actually took place. Dogs ate the flesh of one of these mammoths with as much relish as though it had been fresh killed.

After waiting a while longer, during the interesting summer weather, Nordenskjold and his men chopped the brave little Vega out of the ice with axes, and got her away.

They soon afterward were frozen in for the winter. But it wasn't so very bad. Even on the 21st of December they enjoyed five hours of blessed sunshine. They spent a jolly Christmas with the thermometer only -35 degrees. Indeed, it never went lower than 46 degrees below zero. During his voyage of 1872-3, the same navigator wintered at Spitzbergen, in 80 degrees north latitude. The sun disappeared October 22. It stayed cool and dark till February. The darkness made the temper bad. In Cincinnati it is observed that 101 degrees above zero in the shade has the same effect. When the light came back the explorers looked at one another and found that the faces of all had a pale yellowish green tint, the color of a lank potato sprout in a cellar.

Fogs of brilliant ice crystals hung over the ground during April. They saw gorgeous mock suns. Beautiful ice blossoms bobbed about in a frisky manner all summer.

For really cool and refreshing reading in hot weather, however, we cannot do better than to turn to Capt. C. F. Hall's Arctic explorations. He mentions sitting up in bed, in his snow-house, and writing in his journal when the mercury outside the hut went down to 52 degrees below zero. While his ship was frozen in on the northern coasts, he took a pleasure tour in sledges across the country in the month of January. He took three pounds of Cincinnati cracklings along for soup. He says the soup was excellent.

One part of the story is tolerably stiff, as suits a frozen region. The captain wore a long, heavy beard. His breath coated his whiskers with frost. Finally they froze in a solid mass together, hard and unyielding as a poker. He wished to take his reindeer jacket off over his head, but the hard mass of ice and beard prevented. Finally he took out his knife, in a desperate state of mind, and hacked off chunk after chunk of whiskered ice, till he was finally enabled to remove his jacket.

During the time they took this sleighing party over the frozen continent a terrific storm came up. Great cracks of ice yawned beneath them. The wind whistled with such fury, and the ice beneath them creaked so alarmingly, that they expected every moment they and their igloo, or snow house, would be hurled into half a mile of ice-water.

Captain Hall discovered an island which he named Bishop island. The explorers used to take walks in the fresh air for their health, with the mercury at 40 degrees. They made journeys over broken ice floes. Sometimes they stepped into a treacherous crack, which would immediately widen, and plunge them into deadly cold weather below. March 17, with the mercury at 12 degrees, they witnessed a phenomenon. Showers of snow fell from a perfectly clear sky, so clear that they could look up and see the stars shining through the tiny snow crystals.

They feasted their souls and their eyes. Once being very thirsty, Capt. Hall chipped off some bits of ice from an iceberg and put them into his mouth. He tells us it froze his mouth fast.

Idaho.

[illegible]

APPLE BOXES.

[illegible]

Half Barrels.

[illegible]

OREGON BARREL CO.,
St. Johns, Oregon.

FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

[illegible]

Gold and Stock Reports.

SAN FRANCISCO [illegible]

[illegible]

CHICAGO MARKETS.

Chicago, Sept. 7.

Wheat—$1 27 October; $1 2[illegible] November.
Pork—$21 [illegible].
Ribs—$8 [illegible].
Short ribs—$10 [illegible].

NEW YORK MARKETS.

Wheat—Strong at $1 [illegible].
Flour steady.
Wool steady.
Hides—Active, 22½.
The New York Exchange will close to-morrow.

BEERBOHM'S EVENING DISPATCHES.

London, Sept. 7.

Floating cargoes—Rather easier.
Cargoes on passage—Very heavy.
Mark Lane—Not much demand.
Good cargoes red winter off coast—[illegible].
Good cargoes California off coast—52s 6d.
Fair average spring, prompt shipment, 49s 6d.
No. 2 red winter prompt shipment [illegible].
Good shipping, just shipped or promptly to be shipped—51s 6d.
Good shipping nearly due—53s.
English country markets—Generally cheaper.
French country markets—Quiet.
Imports of wheat into U. K. last week—[illegible] quarters.
Imports of flour into U. K. during last week, from 145,000 to 150,000 bbls.
Stocks in London wheat—[illegible] quarters.
Liverpool quotations—Red winter per cental highest 10s [illegible].
Liverpool quotations No. 2 red spring per cental, highest, [illegible].

Chicago Wheat Market.

Chicago, Sept. 7.—Wheat—strong, active, higher; $1 23 cash; $1 22½, September; $1 25¼ October; $1 27 November; $1 29½ December.

Shipping Intelligence.

BY TELEGRAPH.

SAN FRANCISCO, Sept. 7.—Arrived: Str Columbia, Portland, at 10:30 A. M.

Sailed—Bk Jennie Pitts, Ubalady; Am ship Belvidere, Nanaimo; str City of Peking, Hongkong; Br ship Argomene, [illegible]; brig Hazard, Kahului.

ASTORIA, Sept. 6.—Sailed—Am ship Young America, San Francisco.

QUEENSTOWN, Aug. 27.—Sailed—Am ship City of Philadelphia, Fleetwood.

LONDON, Aug. 26.—Sailed—Br ship Father Roy, San Francisco via Newcastle.

TAHITI, Aug. 25.—Passed—Italian bk Sino Brane, Marseilles for San Francisco.

NEW YORK, Sept. 7.—The British Padora, Portland to Falmouth, has been aground. It is feared the cargo is damaged.

HONOLULU, Aug. 23.—Arrived—str [illegible], San Francisco.

PORT TOWNSEND, Sept. 7.—Arrived: Bk [illegible], Honolulu.

PORT TOWNSEND, Sept. 7.—Arrived: Bk [illegible], [illegible] Vista, Honolulu.

[illegible]

ASTORIA, Sept. 7.—[illegible]

OYSTERS. OYSTERS.

FRESH EASTERN OYSTERS

Will be received to-day. Will keep on hand a FULL SUPPLY [illegible] to fill all orders.

OLYMPIA OYSTERS

Received fresh from the beds [illegible] a week. The trade supplied at lowest rates. Family orders promptly filled.

CHAS. A. MALARKEY,

New York Market, Cor. Oak and 2d Sts.

DR. PAUL M. BRENAN,

The Most Successful Physician on the Pacific Coast in the Treatment of

ALL CHRONIC & DIFFICULT DISEASES.

DR. BRENAN WILL GUARANTEE TO CURE any form of Disease of the generative organs or private disease. He has become an expert in the treatment of disease, weakness and derangement of the reproductive organs of both male and female, including diseases caused by the

FOLLIES OF YOUTH,

Such as SPERMATORRHŒA, or SEMINAL WEAKNESS, or LOSS OF PERFECT VITALITY. Nearly two-thirds of all the Chronic Diseases spring, either directly or indirectly, from some derangement of the sexual system, and yet this subject is neglected by the majority of the Medical Profession.

I know that persons who are unfortunate enough to be afflicted by any form of sexual disease have a decency in calling upon the proper physician in time, from a sense of modesty and sometimes from ignorance, and permit those diseases to exist until their constitutions become corrupted, their organizations broken down and the hope of future happiness blighted, and death becomes a welcome messenger to carry them out of their miserable existence.

Everything strictly confidential under all circumstances.

Lost manhood perfectly restored. Catarrh, Bronchitis, Throat Diseases, Skin Diseases, Rheumatism, Kidney Complaint, and all Diseases of the Eye and Ear, Stomach and Bladder, he can cure without fail.

Consultation Free, and a list of printed questions sent to those living at a distance who cannot consult him personally. Enclose postage stamp for list.

Office: 172 and 174 Third st., opposite Masonic Hall. Office Hours: From 10 to 12 A. M. [illegible] to All letters of professional business must be addressed DR. PAUL M. BRENAN & CO., Portland, Oregon.

PEACHES AND TOMATOES.

D. J. MALARKEY & CO.

Are now in receipt of Hood River fruits and vegetables

RECEIVED DAILY

In Fresh and Good Condition.

WHITE RIVER FACTORY CHEESE,

Also lately the best in the market.

D. J. MALARKEY & CO.,
Commission Merchants,
10 and 12 Front St.

Salem Mills Company

Manufacturers and Exporters of

WHEAT FLOUR.

Capitol Baker's Extra,
Family and Superfine Flour
Constantly on Hand.

[illegible]

SALEM MILLS CO., Salem, Or.
PORTLAND AGENCY, 89 Front St.,
WM. DUNBAR, Agent.

CORNS, BUNIONS,
INGROWING AND CLUB NAILS.

[illegible]

WADAM KUSHMAN, CHIROPODIST,
Office, Room 16, 2[illegible] First St.

[illegible]

THE NORTHWESTERN

MARRIAGE

Insurance Company

OF

PORTLAND, OREGON.

[illegible]

OFFICERS.

[illegible]

L. S. GROSS, Secretary,
Portland, Oregon.

THE

Fire Insurance Association

LIMITED

OF LONDON, ENGLAND.

CAPITAL	$5,000,000
DEPOSIT IN OREGON	50,000

The undersigned are now prepared to accept risks and write policies at equitable rates.

A. P. HOTALING & CO.,
General Agents Oregon and Washington Territory,
3 and 5 N. First St., Portland, Or.
HENRY JOHNSON, Manager.

BANKS.

D. P. THOMPSON, J. W. BRAZEE, W. S. SPENCER,
President. Vice Prest. Cashier.

The Portland Savings Bank

OF PORTLAND, OREGON.

PAYS INTEREST ON DEPOSITS.

RATES: Three per cent per annum on deposits for three months, four per cent per annum on deposits for six months, six per cent per annum on deposits for twelve months.

Directors:

D. P. Thompson,	J. W. Brazee,	W. S. Benrick,
Frank Dekum,	J. N. Dolph,	S. Hirsch,
S. G. Skidmore,	Geo. W. Weidler,	W. S. Spencer,
Wm. Barnell,	E. [illegible],	L. S. Kearney,
	R. M. Wade.	

OREGON AND WASHINGTON

MORTGAGE SAVINGS BANK,

(LIMITED.)

President of Oregon Board of Directors,
DONALD MACLEAY, Esq.,
(Of Corbitt & Macleay.)

LOANS MADE ON REAL ESTATE
Payable within this State.

INTEREST ON TIME DEPOSITS
4½ and 5 per cent.

WILLIAM REID, Managing Director.

LADD & TILTON, BANKERS.

Deposits Received in Coin and Currency.

COLLECTIONS MADE ON ALL POINTS.

BUY AND SELL EXCHANGE

ON

SAN FRANCISCO,	LONDON
NEW YORK,	PARIS,
CHICAGO,	BERLIN,
ST. LOUIS,	HONG KONG,
WASHINGTON, D. C.	[illegible]

BANK OF BRITISH COLUMBIA

INCORPORATED BY ROYAL CHARTER.

Paid Up Capital........................$ 2,000,000
With power to increase to..... 10,000,000

HEAD OFFICE: 28 Cornhill, London.
BRANCHES: Victoria, B. C., San Francisco and Portland.

AGENTS:

NEW YORK CHICAGO CANADA	Bank of Montreal.
MEXICO AND SOUTH AMERICA	London Bank of Mexico and South America.
IRELAND	Bank of Ireland.
SCOTLAND	British Linen Company.
ENGLAND	National Provincial Bank of England.
LIVERPOOL	Bank of Liverpool. North & South Wales Bank.

This Bank transacts a General Banking business. Deposits received on current account, subject to check.

Approved Bills discounted. Loans made on available security. Collections made promptly.

Exchange sold on London, Liverpool and on the principal towns and cities in Ireland and Scotland from £1 upwards. Also on all places in Canada in sums to suit. Coin and Currency Drafts and Telegraphic Transfers on New York and Chicago.

Commercial Credits granted, available in Europe, New York, China, Japan, South America, Australia and New Zealand.

FRED'K TOWNSEND, Manager.

Bank of British North America.

INCORPORATED BY ROYAL CHARTER.

PAID UP CAPITAL............$5,000,000.

Head Office, London, England.

Branches in the Dominion of Canada:

Montreal,	Kingston,	Fredericton, N. B.
Quebec,	Brantford,	St. John, N. B.
Toronto,	London,	Halifax,
Hamilton,	Ottawa,	Victoria, B. C.

In the United States:

New York, [illegible] San Francisco, Portland, Or.

AGENTS:

SCOTLAND—National Bank of Scotland. [illegible] Bank of Scotland.
IRELAND—Provincial Bank of Ireland. National Bank of Ireland.
ENGLAND—National Provincial Bank of England.
LIVERPOOL—Bank of Liverpool.
PARIS, FRANCE—Marcuard, Andre & Cie.

Drafts and Telegraphic Transfers bought and sold. Bills discounted and collected. Loans made. Moneys received on special deposit or on current account, subject to check. Commercial Credit granted and a General Banking business transacted.

J. GOODFELLOW, Agent.

WISTAR'S BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY

WILL CERTAINLY CURE

Coughs, Colds, Hoarseness, Sore Throat, Bronchitis, Influenza, Asthma, Whooping Cough, Croup, and every Affection of the Throat, Lungs and Chest, including Consumption. Sold by all Druggists.

[illegible]

J. B. CONGLE & CO.,

Manufacturers and Importers of Saddles, Harness, Bridles, Saddlery Hardware, etc.

108 and 110 Front st., [illegible]

[illegible]

C. B. FETY, SEAL ENGRAVER

33 Oak St., bet. First and Second.

GRAIN BAGS,

NEW AND RETURNED,

[illegible]

BALFOUR, GUTHRIE & CO., Importers.

St. Charles Restaurant.

SMITH & HANSEN, PROPRIETORS.

BILL OF FARE.

REGULAR BREAKFAST .... 50 CENTS

COOKED TO ORDER. COOKED TO ORDER.

[illegible]

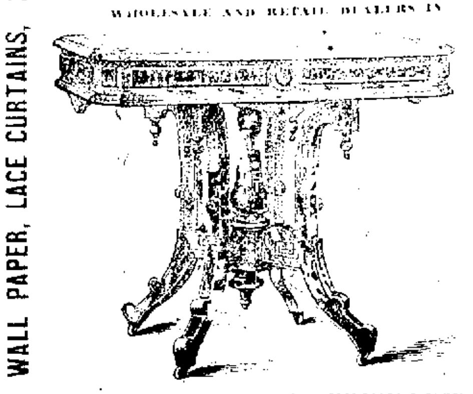
Regular Dinner, with Roast Chicken, from 1 to 8 P. M., 50 Cents.

Shindler & Chadbourne.

MANUFACTURERS OF FURNITURE,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

CARPETS, FURNITURE,
WALL PAPER, LACE CURTAINS,



SCHOOL DESKS A SPECIALTY.
DRAPERIES, SHADES, BEDDING, ETC.

SEND FOR CATALOGUE AND PRICE-LIST.

WAREROOMS: NO. 166 FIRST AND 167 FRONT STREETS,
PORTLAND, OR.

THOMPSON, DeHART & Co

167 FRONT STREET, PORTLAND, OREGON,

The Best Flux known for Welding

IRON to IRON, STEEL to STEEL,

Cherry Heat Welding Compound. H. Schieleh. Trade Mark. Jersey City.

And MALLEABLE Iron to Steel.

In [illegible] and 10-lb. Tins. Price, 25c per pound.

Importers of

Hardware, Iron, Steel, etc.,

Hard Wood, Lumber and Wagon Material,

Cumberland, Lehigh and Carbon Hill

COAL.

Send for descriptive circular and sample.

Engines and Boilers

FOR SALE.

INQUIRE OF

SMITH BROS. & WATSON'S IRON WORKS

PORTLAND, OREGON.

E. MARTIN & CO.

WHOLESALE LIQUOR DEALERS,

AGENTS FOR THE CELEBRATED

MILTON J. HARDY OLD BOURBON & PURE OLD RYE WHISKIES

AND THE

ARGONAUT BRANDS OF WHISKIES,

408 FRONT ST., SAN FRANCISCO, CAL. 128 & 130 FRONT ST., PORTLAND, OR.

Established 1858

R. SHERLOCK, SUCCESSOR TO

S. SHERLOCK,

Manufacturer and Importer of

Saddles, Harness & Saddlery Hardware,

Also, a complete Assortment

HEAVY CALIFORNIA TREES,

For Stockmen's Saddles.

N. E. cor. Front and Oak Sts.,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

Agent for [illegible] & [illegible] Whipstocks.

P. GOLDSMITH, 27 and 29 Water Street, New York. L. LOEWENBERG, Portland.

GOLDSMITH & LOEWENBERG,

84 and 86 FRONT ST.

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

Stoves, Ranges, Metals

LEAD AND IRON PIPE,

Tinmen and Plumber's Stock,

HYDRAULIC RAMS, INDIA RUBBER HOSE,

House-Furnishing Hardware,

FORCE & LIFT PUMPS,

SOLE AGENTS FOR THE

Oregon Stove Foundry.

COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

R. C. JANION & SON,

IMPORTERS

AND

Commission Merchants.

AGENTS FOR LLOYD'S,

AND

The Underwriting and Agency Association.

OFFER FOR SALE AT WHOLESALE PRICES

Ind Coope's and Tennent's Ales; Guinness' Pig Brand Stout, Red Case Gin, Geneva in bulk; Scotch Whiskey in case and bulk; Dunville's and other Irish Whiskies; Jules Robin Brandies in case and bulk; Dorovilla, Hennessy and Martell; Carte D'Or, Perrier's and King's Champagnes; Finest Sherries and Port; Bordeaux Clarets; Excellent Pure Malt Vinegar; Pure Salad Oil; Brough's Table Salt; Nobles & Hoare's Varnishes; Wheat sacks and Hessians; Fire Bricks; Soda Crystals; Soda Ash and [illegible], etc.

JAMES H. KOONTZ,

UMATILLA, OR.,

FORWARDING and COMMISSION MERCHANT.

RATES REDUCED.

A Large Fire-Proof Warehouse for Storage.

ALSO DEALER IN

Dry Goods, Clothing, Groceries, Hardware and General Merchandise.

(Established in 1863.)

Mark Goods care J. H. K., U.

JAMES H. KOONTZ.

JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.,

UMATILLA,

FORWARDING and COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

DEALERS IN

Dry Goods, Clothing, Groceries,

HARDWARE,

GENERAL MERCHANDISE.

[illegible] JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.

DuBOIS & KING,

WHOLESALE GROCERS,

SHIPPING AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

112 and 114 Front Street, Portland, Or.

416 Battery St., San Francisco.

[illegible]

Caramels, Cream Bonbons,

MARSH MALLOW,	ALMOND,
STRAWBERRY,	PISTACLIEA,
RASPBERRY,	FUTLE FUETLI,
COCOANUT,	PANOCHE,
VANILA,	CHOCOLATE ICE,
WALNUT,	PLUM PUDDING

VARIETIES:

FRENCH CANDIED FRUITS,
NOUGAT,
COCOANUT,
JELLIES,
CHOCOLATE,
PISTOCHES PORTUGAIS,

And all the very latest productions in Fancy Candies.

ICE CREAM IN SEASON.

ALISKY & HEGELE,

115 FIRST ST.

GRAIN BAGS.

500,000

Standard Imported Calcutta,

22x36.

GRAIN BAGS.

For Sale at Lowest Market Rates

In lots to suit, by

SIBSON, CHURCH & CO.,

N. E. cor. Front and Ash Streets.

[illegible]

Oregon Railway and Navigation Company.

OCEAN DIVISION.

Between San Francisco and Portland.

[illegible]

RIVER AND RAIL DIVISIONS.

[illegible]

FEBRUARY 1, 1881.

[illegible]

General Offices—Cor. Front and D Streets.

J. McCRAKEN & CO.,
Ag'ts State of California.

A. L. MAXWELL,
Ticket agent O. R. & N. Co.

JOHN MUIR,
General Freight & Passenger [illegible]

C. H. PRESCOTT, Manager.

Oregon Railway and Navigation Co.

WILLAMETTE RIVER DIVISION.

NOTICE TO SHIPPERS.

TAKING EFFECT JUNE 1, 1881, THE RATES ON Grain, Flour and Mill Stuffs from points on Willamette River to Portland, will be as follows, to wit:

From points between Salem and Harrisburg inclusive .... [illegible] per ton.
From points between Rays Landing and Lincoln inclusive .... [illegible] per ton.
From Oregon City .... [illegible] per ton.

The above rates on Grain and Flour will be maintained until May 1, 1882.

25 per ton in addition to above rates will be charged on freight received at points and delivered at outside docks convenient to the company. For rates on other freights see tariff dated June 1, 1881.

JOHN MUIR,
Gen'l Freight Agent.

THE STEAMER

FLEETWOOD

Will resume her trips to the CASCADES and the DALLES

Monday Morning, Aug. 15, at 6:30,

From foot of Morrison street, carrying Freight and Passengers.

For rates of Freight to the DALLES and intermediate points apply to

BURNELL & CO.,
Foot of Morrison St.

People's Transportation Co.

STEAMER WASHINGTON,

CAPT. CHAS. T. TROUP, will leave Portland at 3 P. M. and Vancouver at 8 A. M. daily. Sundays excepted. For freight and passage apply on board, foot of Morrison street. Towing from 9 A. M. to 3 P. M.

Vancouver Transportation Co.

STRS. LURLINE or VANCOUVER, CAPT. JAS. T. GRAY, leave Portland at [illegible] P. M. and Vancouver at 8 A. M. daily. Sundays excepted. For freight or passage apply on board, at Central wharf.

TOWING between 10 A. M. and 2:30 P. M.

FARE from Vancouver to Portland and return 25 cts. or vice versa.

LIVERY AND HACK STABLES.

OREGON TRANSFER CO.

[illegible]

Forwarding and Commission.

FREIGHT AND BAGGAGE FORWARDED and Delivered with Dispatch.

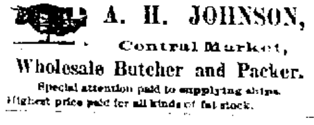
PIANOS AND FURNITURE MOVED.

ORDERS FOR HACKS promptly attended to, Day or Night.

Office—S. W. Cor. Second and Stark Sts.

Mark Care O. T. Co.

CORBETT'S



Livery, Hack & Feed Stables.

SECOND AND TAYLOR STS.

Reasonable Charges for Hire and Boarding.

HACK ORDERS

Promptly attended to Day or Night.

WOODWARD & MAGOON, Prop'rs.

CITY STABLES

AND

CARRIAGE REPOSITORY,

107 SECOND STREET.

ACKER & LEHY,

Carriages, Coupes and First-class Livery Teams at All Hours.

Carriage Stands, Esmond Hotel & City Stables. Orders for Carriages at all hours, Day or Night, will receive prompt attention.

Keep on hand a Large Stock of Buggies, Hacks, Carriages, Harness, etc., for sale.

MARKETS.

A. H. JOHNSON,

Central Market,

Wholesale Butcher and Packer.

Special attention paid to supplying ships.

Highest price paid for all kinds of fat stock.

J. S. KELLER,

Corner of Madison and First Sts.,

Is prepared to supply Fresh

Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal, &c.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

1867. [illegible]

J. C. CARSON,

Manufacturer and Dealer in All Kinds of

SASH, DOORS, BLINDS

Frames, Moldings, Brackets,

ETC., ETC., ETC.

SEASONED FINISHED LUMBER

Constantly on hand.

IMPORTER OF

Paints, Oils, Glass, Brushes

And a Full Line of

PAINTERS' MATERIALS.

Orders from the Country will receive prompt and careful attention.

SALESROOM, 111 FRONT ST.,

Factory at Weidler's Mill, Portland, Oregon.

THE AVERILL MIXED PAINT.

Beauty, Durability and Economy Combined.

[illegible]

F. I. [illegible] & CO.,
164 Front St., Portland, Or.

J. O'CONNOR,

GROCERIES AND [illegible]

[illegible] Portage and Domestic [illegible]
Front and Washington

RAILROADS.

Oregon & California R. R.

On and after Oct. 1, 1880, trains will run as follows, DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAYS):

East Side Division.

FROM PORTLAND TO ROSEBURG.

Mail Train

[illegible]

Albany Express Train

[illegible]

Lebanon Train

[illegible]

West Side Division.

FROM PORTLAND TO CORVALLIS.

Mail Train

[illegible]

[illegible] Portland, Or.

[illegible]

Northern Pacific Railroad.

PACIFIC DIVISION.

KALAMA TO TACOMA

AND

TACOMA TO WILKESON.

Coal Mines.

Mail Line Trains, Daily

DAILY, SUNDAYS EXCEPTED.

[illegible] A. M. Kalama [illegible]
[illegible] A. M. Tacoma [illegible]

Puyallup Road Trains.

[illegible] P. M. Carbonado [illegible]
[illegible] A. M. Tacoma [illegible]

Connections.

At Tacoma with Pacific Mail Steamship [illegible] and with Steamers [illegible]
At Lake View with stage for Steilacoom.
At Wilkeson with the Olympia and Tenino [illegible]
At Kalama with O. R. & N. Co.'s boats [illegible]
At Portland on Wednesday and Saturday with steamers for Port Townsend, Victoria, New Westminster and Fraser River.

PEND D'OREILLE DIVISION.

Wallula Junction to Spokane Falls.

DAILY, SUNDAYS EXCEPTED.

Wallula Junction [illegible] A. M. Spokane Falls [illegible]
Spokane Falls [illegible] A. M. Wallula [illegible]

Connections.

At Wallula Junction with the O. R. & N. Co.'s rail road lines.
At Ainsworth with the O. R. & N. Co.'s boats for Lewiston, and all intermediate points on Snake River.
At Cheney with stages for Colfax, Dayton and Farmington.
At Spokane Falls with stages for Colville, Lewiston, Medical Lake, Spangle, Rosalia, Moscow, Lake Pend d'Oreille and [illegible]

Through Tickets.

Through tickets for sale at the general offices of the company and at the offices of the O. R. & N. Co. in Portland, Oregon, to Victoria and Seattle. P. M. S. S. Co.'s Steamships for Victoria and [illegible] N. Co.'s and P. C. S. S. Co.'s steamships to San Francisco.

Through tickets to Portland, Or. [illegible]

J. W. SPRAGUE, [illegible]
Gen'l Supt.

H. W. FAIRWEATHER,
[illegible]

Oregonian Railway Company

LIMITED.

NEW ROUTE.

COMMENCING MONDAY, JULY [illegible] trains will run as follows:

RIVER AND EAST SIDE DIVISION.

PASSENGER TRAIN

4:00 P. M. [illegible] SATURDAYS [illegible] at Brownsville at [illegible] P. M.

Returning, leave Brownsville MONDAYS, WEDNESDAYS and FRIDAYS [illegible] land at 4 P. M.

MIXED.

9:15 A. M. [illegible] MONDAYS, WEDNESDAYS for all river points [illegible] Ray's Landing for all points [illegible] arriving at Brownsville at [illegible] P. M.

Returning, leaves Brownsville TUESDAYS, THURSDAYS and SATURDAYS with steamer at Ray's Landing [illegible] land at [illegible] P. M.

WEST SIDE DIVISION.

8:00 A. M. daily [illegible] R. R. West Side [illegible] making close connection at West Side [illegible] Bridgewill, Broadmead [illegible] Sheridan [illegible] For points beyond Sheridan [illegible] will run as follows:

On MONDAYS, WEDNESDAYS [illegible] to stations between Sheridan and Monmouth.

On TUESDAYS, THURSDAYS [illegible] to stations between Sheridan Junction and [illegible]

FREIGHT

Received daily from 7 A. M. to 5 P. M. [illegible] wharf foot of Madison street.

THROUGH TICKETS [illegible] to points on both East and West Side [illegible] sale at O. & C. R. R. Ticket Office, [illegible]

JNO. R. WHEAT, [illegible]
General Freight and Ticket Agent.

J. M. FILLMORE,
[illegible]

DR. SPINNEY

No. 11 Kearny street, S. F.

Treats all Chronic and Special Diseases.

YOUNG MEN

WHO MAY BE SUFFERING FROM the effects of youthful follies or indiscretion, will do well to avail themselves of this, the greatest boon ever laid at the altar of suffering humanity. DR. SPINNEY will guarantee to forfeit $500 for every case of Seminal Weakness or private disease of any kind or character which he undertakes and fails to cure.

MIDDLE-AGED MEN.

There are many at the age of thirty to sixty who are troubled with too frequent evacuations of the bladder, often accompanied by a slight smarting or burning sensation and a weakening of the system in a manner the patient cannot account for. On examining the urinary deposits a ropy sediment will often be found, and sometimes small particles of albumen will appear, or the color will be of a thin milkish hue, again changing to a dark and torpid appearance. There are many men who die of this difficulty, ignorant of the cause, which is the second stage of Seminal Weakness. Dr. S. will guarantee a perfect cure in such cases, and a healthy restoration of the genito-urinary organs.

Office Hours: 10 to 4 and 6 to 8. Sundays from 10 to 11 A. M. Consultation free. Thorough examination and advice, $5.

Call or address DR. SPINNEY & CO.,
No. 11 Kearny street, San Francisco.

P. S.—For private diseases of short standing a full course of medicine, sufficient for a cure, with all instructions, will be sent to any address [illegible]

TO THE UNFORTUNATE

DR. G[illegible]

DISPENSARY,

623 [illegible]

[illegible] Gonorrhea, Gleet, Stricture, Syphilis [illegible] Lost Manhood [illegible]

[illegible]

DR. JORDAN & CO.
MUSEUM OF ANATOMY
751 Market St., San Francisco.

[illegible]

[illegible]

Machinists & Iron Founders,

Cor. Front and Main Sts., Portland.

[illegible] Steam Engines, Boilers, Grist and Saw Mill [illegible] Water Wheels, Mining Pumps [illegible] Pattern Making, Blacksmithing and [illegible] promptly.

TRENKMAN & WOLFF,
62 and 64 Front Street.

[illegible]